



Q. Analyze the effects of unplanned urbanization and suggest some measures to overcome this problem (250 words).

Urbanization is defined as the movement of people from rural to urban areas.

Effects of unplanned Urbanization :-

(1) Housing and Slums.

- No proper city planning
- Lack of integrated planning.
- Lack of political will
- No proper waste management.
- Failure of National Urban Housing.

(2) Socio-cultural problem.

- Limited access to resources
- Victims of identity policies
- Vicious cycle of poverty
- problem of marginalised man.
- Corruption of value system.
- Skewed sex ratio.

(3) Physical infrastructure and Environment.

- poor management of water resources.
- Inadequate Road infrastructure.
- Increased demand of land, hence deforestation.
- Increased incidents of Road Accidents
- Incidents of Urban Flood.
- Urban Centres are considered as "Jungles of Concrete".
- Urbanization $\Rightarrow$ increased demand of cooling appliances

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Climate Change
GHG emissions.



DATE _____

Government Initiatives :-

Swachh Bharat Mission
(10)

Smart City mission
(8)

PM Awas Yojana
(3)

Sponge Cities
(4)

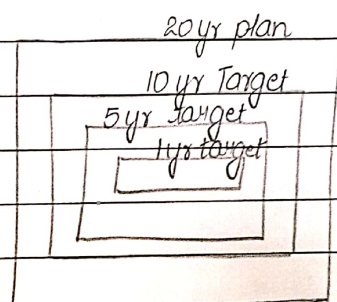
Hub and spoke model
(5)

WAY FORWARD :-

(1) Development of inclusive cities, integrating and providing all essential resources at affordable prices.

(2) Proper implementation of mission introduced by Government, as it will have spill over effects on other index as well.

(3) Cascaded planning structure



(4) Introducing PPP in planning Urbanization as they will be having expertise in it.

(5) Tapping new sources for funding.

Proper planning of Urbanization is an need of an hour. As India is facing alot of destruction of lives and livelihood and hence pulling us back from being a \$5 Trillion economy.