

1. Discuss the various advantages for the country due to the robust demographic dividend.

India's average age of young population is 27 years; so India is poised ^{benefits of} harvest its demographic dividend... -

The advantages of robust demographic dividend are given as follows: -

- (1) A young population will avoid the risks of wage-spisalling upwards due to constant swelling of labour forces.
- (2) The declining rate of fertility (MFR 5.5) will naturally lead to increase in women workforce.
- (3) The working age population tend to be prime years for saving thereby accumulation of capital and in turn creation of infrastructure.

U.P.S.C.

and innovations

(4) Further boost to savings for period of retirement which increases with longevity

(5) India's middle class growth trajectory which have multifarious contribution

as

(a) source of entrepreneurship

(b) major contributor of savings and human capital

(c) strengthen link between education

(d) Demand for consumer goods and consumption

As per PLFS data, Labour Force Participation rate increasing which shows increasing trends of young workforce.

Thus, India can reap benefit of its demographic ~~dividend~~ dividend by skilling its workforce and investing more in the industrial sector and augmenting service sectors.