

Q Discuss the various challenges present in Indian Judicial System and suggest measures to improve its efficiency.

Soln

In India total there are 25 High Court for and among them 6 are for one/more States or UT. Each Dist. of India is has own District Court administered by High Court of resp. State.

★ Challenges present in Indian Judicial System

- Appointment of Judges involves political authorisation.
- • possibility of political ^{connection} connection
- The no. of judges ~~are~~ in every Supreme Court, High Court & District Court is decided by Parliament.
 - Can not increase ~~or~~ decr the no. of judges appointment.
- Less no. of staff in the court due to financial support ~~decr~~ reduction
- High number of cases in court
 - reduces the efficiency due to pressure
- Technological involvement is less as.
 - reduces efficiency
 - delay in justice

Measures to improve

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- Each ~~State~~ must have own High Court and subordinate Court
- The no. of judges appointed for court powers to be given or transferred to Chief Justice of India
 - on 1.5 cases got legal aid. - low number by considering 80% of population
- Technological advancement and involvement to be increased in every courts.
 - online court session to be used
- staff separate fund to be provided for the Judicial administration
- The vacation period to be reduced to 15 days in every vacation season.

Conclusion

The Democracy depends on the rights gained by the people which can be done by increasing and making Judiciary powerful to protect human rights and values along with Fundamental Rights.