

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

2. All forms of individualistic approaches in public health need to be resisted to safeguard to uphold social justice. Explain

There is strong tendency in public health to prioritize individual-oriented interventions over societal oriented population based approaches also known as individualism in Public Health.

eg. Problems such as under nutrition individualist solutions such as micronutrient supplement ation and food fortification have been proposed as solution

This leads to ineffective and unsustainable solutions it has to be resisted to safeguard the social justice.

Sustainable Approaches to safeguard social justice.

↳ Public Distribution System, Supplementary Nutrition Programmes and health services.

Public health refers all organized measures to prevent disease, promote health and prolong life among the population as a whole.

↳ A Nationwide Publicly-funded Insurance Scheme, the Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (PMJAY) falls under Ayushman Bharat.

(i) It is the largest health insurance scheme covering hospitalisation expenses for a family for 5 lakh a year.

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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↳ Data from National sample Survey Organisation show that 3-5% of total population in India are hospitalisation in a year.

(1) So the Government needs to ensure health care facilities to only 3-5% corros of population cover all hospitalisation, Instead giving an assurance of health care service in a basis to Every Individual without ensuring necessary health care to Population.

↳ Determinants of Individualism.
1) Dominance of Biomedical knowledge and philosophy in the field of Public Health with a Misconception.

2) Aspect of visibility of health impacts among the General Public.

3) Market's role and effect of consumerism in Public health practice.

↳ Conclusion:

↳ Propagating individualism has always been a characteristic feature of Consumerist Society in the face of risk & susceptibility.

All forms of individualistic approaches in Public Health need to be resisted to safeguard its original principles of practice like Population, Prevention and social justice.