

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

So Dec

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

- 3) India must strengthen ties with Maldives without forcing a better friendly neighborhood. Analyse.
- ↳ In the present situation, India must strengthen ties with the Maldives without taking sides in domestic politics.

↳ India and Maldives.

↳ India and Maldives share ethnic, linguistic, cultural, religious, and commercial links steeped in antiquity.

↳ Security Partnership : Recently, the National college for Policing and law enforcement (CNPLE) was inaugurated by India's External Affairs Minister.

↳ Economic Cooperation : Tourism is the mainstay of the Maldivian economy. The country is now a major tourist destination for some Indians and a job destination for others.

Recently, Afcons an Indian company signed a contract for the largest ever infrastructure project in Maldives which is the Gigadotmale Connectivity Project (GMCPE)

↳ Trading Partner : India is Maldives' largest trading partner. In 2021, bilateral trade registered a growth of 31% over the previous year - overcoming the pandemic.

↳ Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) : The Government has approved the MOU in the

field of Judicial Service commission of Maldives.

↳ Male Connectivity Project: The Greater Male Connectivity Project launch a USD 500 million Project funded by New Delhi.

↳ Agreements: The countries have signed agreements to expand cooperation in a range of areas in the Maldives.

- ↳ Cyber Security
- ↳ Capacity Building
- ↳ Housing
- ↳ Disaster Management

↳ Challenges

↳ Political Instability: Impact of Political instability in the neighbourhood on its security and development.

↳ Radicalization: In past decade, Maldivians drawn towards terrorist groups. Pakistan based Terror groups using Remote Maldivian island as launch pad for terror attacks.

↳ China Angle: China's strategic footprint in Indian neighbourhood has increased. Maldives Emerged as Pearl in China's 'String of Pearls' construct in South Asia.

↳ Conclusion

The 'India Out' campaign has been effective in coordinating between different sources, intensifying the Anti-India sentiments more than ever. So India must strengthen ties with Maldives without taking sides in domestic politics.