

20/12/2022

UPSC

1. From Ladakh to Arunachal Pradesh, India is now much Prepared for china. Substantiate.

Recently a Confused fight was held among the china and India at Yangtse near Tawang in Arunachal Pradesh.

Now the India Called "New Normal" dealing With china on the Line of Actual Control (LAC).

Sumdorong Chu Violation :

Yangtse has been experiencing repeated Violation attempts since 1987, After the PLA incursions in the Sumdorong Chu Valley, the Indian Army started to take preventive measures.

It resulted in an eyeball-to-eyeball Stand-off between 2 Armies.

McMahon Line :

It elaborates the china - Myanmar + china - Arunachal Pradesh border. The line also extends upto the India - Tibet - Bhutan intersection ~~from~~ Myanmar. But Chinese Army in 1962 Withdrawn the line in Arunachal Pradesh Sector and occupied Aksai Chin region.

~~Indians~~
India's part :

1993, P.M. Narasimha Rao visited Beijing + signed the 1st Treaty called "Peace and Tranquility Agreement".

And they signed 3 major border Agreements in Maintaining the peace in 1995, 2005, 2012. but the sad part is there was no definition what was LAC in those Agreements.

Later India followed the policy of "No Confrontation" but PM Modi introduced a shift in that policy.

Doctrine of India : ① Diplomatic engagement,
② Strong ground posturing
③ Stronger presence of Army

In eastern sector

④ Militarily well prepared
Indian forces in eastern sector.