

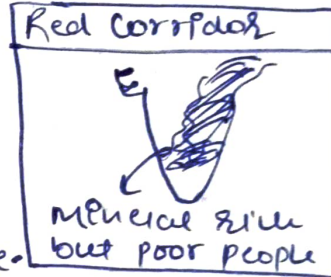
Question

The security of Tal, Jungle, and Lawyer matters more to tribal communities than top down infrastructural development.
Critically examine this statement in the context of 2031 "Diffuse road for Bastar Addivasi" (10 marks)

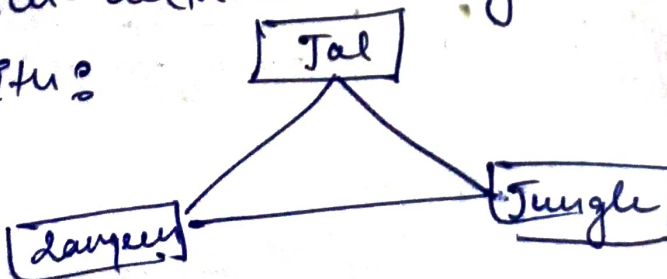
Recently Union Minister says, fight against ~~Modern~~ Modernism while continue till tribal not integrate with mainstream society reflect deal of development (inclusive).

Characteristics of tribal :

- 1) Shyness with mainstream
- 2) Close-connection with nature.
- 3) slash-burn Agriculture
- 4) Forest and Nature for tribal is way of culture;
- 5) They believe in sacredness of food of sacred groves etc.
- 6) community wellbeing, common Property right (egalitarian society).



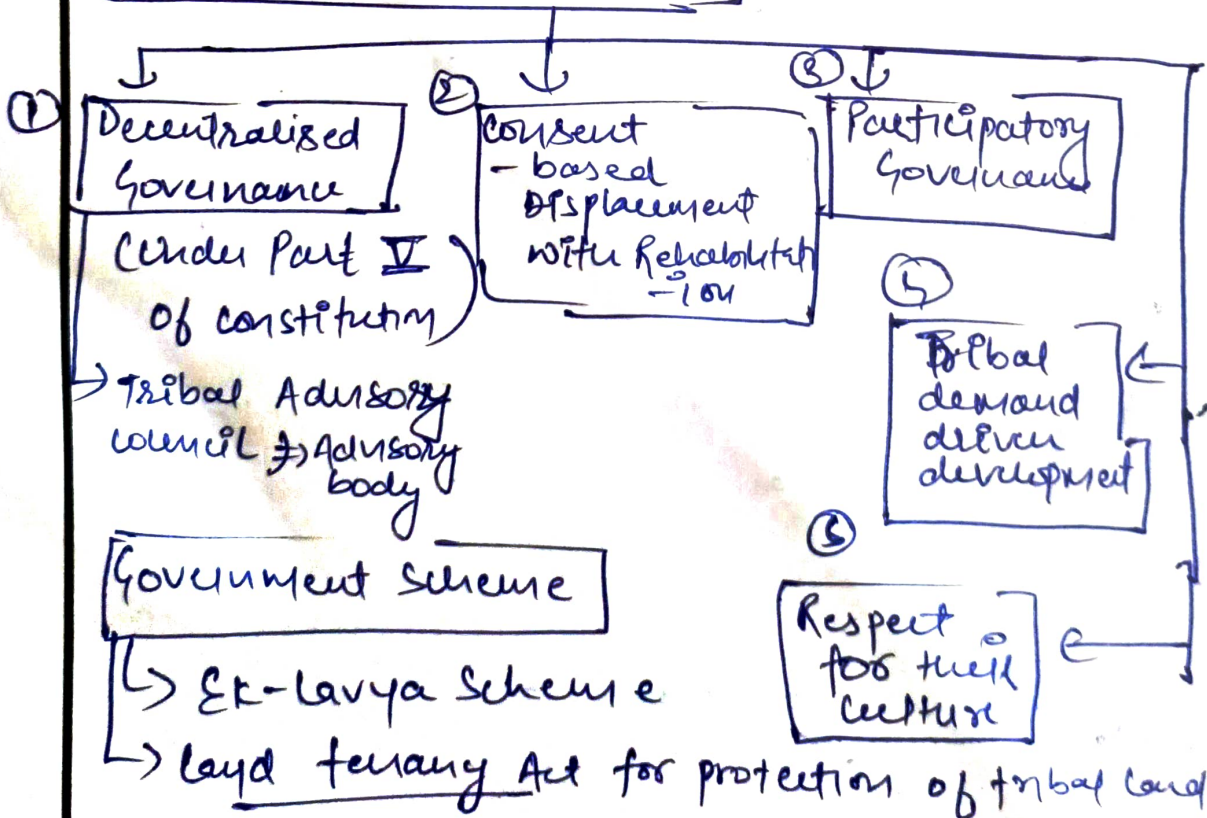
These are characteristics reflect their rich-cultural heritage and close linked with:



Infra-structural Development :

- 1) Infra-structural Development displaced Tribal from their land, culture etc to vulnerable market-driven economy.
- 2) Under PRA 2006 many instances reported where consent not taken by 'Gram-sabha'
- 3) Under PESA Act, 'Gram Sabha' consent required for 'land transformation' for development, but violate many instances.
Eg: vulnerability of Great Nicobar Project.

What Actual development :



Hence, the real challenge is not development vs environment but development with ecological limit.