

इस हाशिए
में केवल
प्रश्न संख्या
लिखें।
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question
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Specimen Booklet

For Practice Purpose Only

UPSC

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
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Candidate must adhere to the word limit specified in the question.
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① The Development of Enterprise and Service hubs can achieve self-reliance and boost exports of the country. Do you agree with this statement? Comment.

In Budget 2022-23, M/o Finance has brought new legislation in place of SEZ Act → DESH [Development of Enterprise & Service hubs].

need of this initiative:

① Indian ^{exports} reaped little gains from US-China trade war.

② COVID-19 disruption of supply chain inside

DESH Bill:

① To incorporate concerns of entrepreneurs, small enterprises, service hubs, exporters etc

② In line with aligning with rules of WTO

③ Promoting transparency in the process

④ Mobilize International Investments in areas of opportunity

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⑤ Address concerns of SEZ Act.

SEZ Act

It was brought to promote the export of manufacturing products as boost to Make in India.

Concerns.

Addressed mostly supply side \Rightarrow Exports only and not the improvement of manufacturing operation.

More dependence on imports eg: Gem, jewellery and pharma sector.

Addressing concerns

① Take into account DTA units subject to ~~DTA~~ duty payment to bring parity.

② Twin objective of \rightarrow Export excellence
 \rightarrow Import substitution

③ Address issues with the Revenue matters (MAT, DDT etc)

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④ It must not be another document in manufacturing landscape like DTA, EOU, MOOWMA.

⑤ Must identify areas of opportunities to connect them. ~~is~~

eg: ~~Are~~ Electrical appliances, automobiles, etc.

⑥ Already identified areas under PLI (H) metallurgy upstream areas to promote downstream will boost exports (H) Imports substitution (eg: defense components, ship building)

Hence DESEH bill provides opportunities to scale up export and potential to substitute Imports. Reap the benefits of gain from china one plus strategy and SCRI.