

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

0 "The Rohingya crisis is not merely a humanitarian issue but also a challenge to global governance. Discuss the major challenges in refugee protection and suggest measures for equitable burden sharing. (15 marks, 250 words)

Refugees are people who have to flee their homeland country and take shelter somewhere else to in hope of better living conditions. Due to various reasons like civil war (Myanmar), Economic crisis (seikita), Ethnic cleansing (Rohingya, Myanmar).

The immediate challenge from refugees arises for littoral countries to manage influx of such a large number of people. Security challenges as in case of myanmar's instability have been reasoned as coinciding with civil war in Myanmar.

Humanitarian aid supplying and security issues arising as in case of Israel-Laza war.

Funding issue - as no one has accountability for these people. The halt of USAID, ending medical help in Rohingya Refugees of Cox bazaar camp.

The main issue arises when national interest coincides with interest of mankind. (reating

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trouble for aid agencies.
However institutional reforms
can change the scene.

- Global Sanctions against the
persecuting nations.
 - UN Peacekeeping force deployment to
manage the refugee crisis w/ a
national interest.
 - guarantee Access and ease of norms
for NGOs like Red Cross for providing
aid.
 - Regular address of General
Assembly by United Nation High
Commission for refugees.
- Conflict zones like Myanmar, Sudan,
Haza have different context but
same impact on civilians that is
displacement. what is needed, is to
bring together the warring parties
and aiding parties to bring at a table
for seamless supply of aid to refugees.