

Though the collegium system still bts in judicial appointments, critics are required in

DATE

PAGE

actual
working

Judiciary - the guardian of constitution & sole protector of rule of law is ^{the most} an independent organ of government. It keeps a check on executive & legislative actions for the best interest of country. Collegium form of appointment to judges recruitment is a mechanism that can ensure that its ^{integrity} independence, & supremacy.

- Collegium system is a form of body that decides on the appointment, promotion & transfer of HC & SC judges.

- Collegium

CJI

+

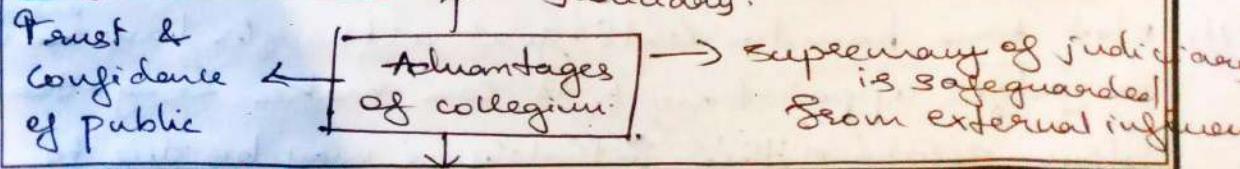
four seniormost SC judges.

- Body is responsible for recommending the central government in judicial matters regarding judges ~~possible~~ vacancies.

- Formed to make sure that opinion of CJI is not merely individual opinion bt by a collective group in apex level.

- Collegium system is not been backed by constitutional provisions although Art. 124 (2) & Art. 217 mention deals with appointment matters.

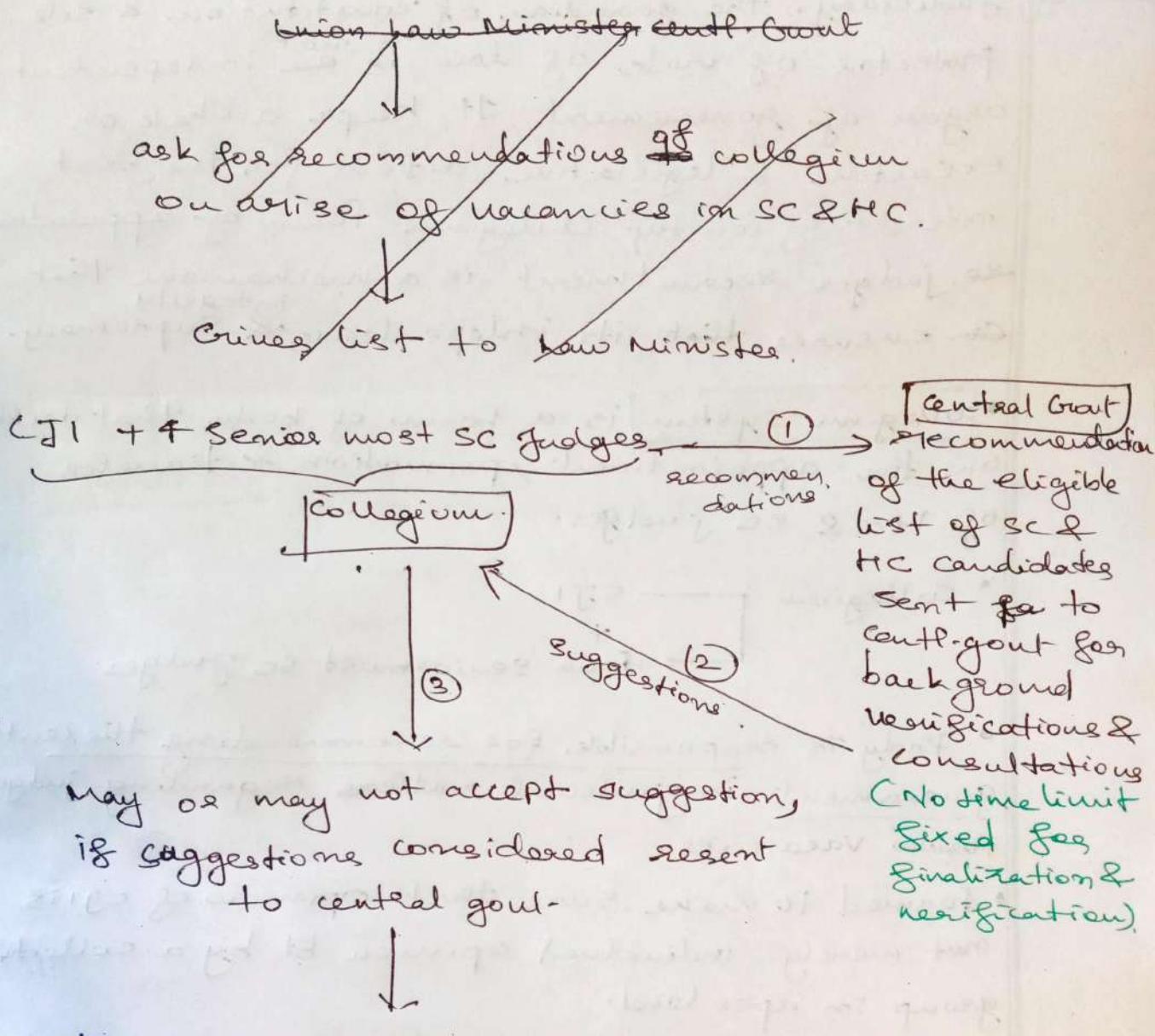
Why works Best? ensures independence of judiciary.



in impartial judicial system ensures that political partisans are not involved

RAMSONS

How system works?



Corrections required:-

- (i) Not time bound - Centr-govt although have ~~more~~ voice in judges appointment, it can make long-term delays ~~either~~ either intended or may be due to delays in background verifications (in case of lawyer to judge) lead to unfilled vacancies.

it to geo stationary orbit.

Used to monitor space bodies, crops, vegetation, forest cover, natural disasters like floods & cyclones.

- EOS - 02 → SSLV (Small Satellite) ... will broaden ISRO's current rocket range with PSLV & GSATs.
- CnC - no. → 1st in Earth Observation Satellites

(ii) lack of transparency - little knowledge to public about the backstage processes, raises concerns about partiality, independence etc.

(iii) Instances of nepotism.

(iv) lack of competition - several suitable persons are not getting opportunity.

(v) Mutual trust & consensus among members will be an issue.

Way forward:-

(i) Fixing time limit for appointment

(ii) Ensuring transparency & impartiality by fixing proper guidelines.