

Q. What are the salient features of PM-JANMAN Scheme and how it will benefit the PVTGs in India? (150W)

Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan (PM-JANMAN) is initiated to uplift the PVTGs. (Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups).

The Dhebar Commission constituted the Special PVTGs category in 1975 to develop and help them due to their more vulnerable situation in social, economic and educational fields.

Among 705 STs in India, - the PVTGs counts to 75 in 18 States. Hence, it is important to protect their rights and dignity specifically.

BENEFITS OF PM-JANMAN :-

This scheme will intervene on 11 critical sectors through 9 Ministries,

① Housing

→ Safe & Dignified House is provided through PMAY-G (Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana - Gramin)

② Water & Sanitation

→ Through Jal Jeevan Mission (JJM) & Swachh Bharat Mission - Gramin (SBM-G)

③ Education

→ Samagra Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) .

④ Health & Nutrition

→ Mid-Day Meals Scheme (MDM) & Anganwadi centres.

⑤ Road Connectivity

→ Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY)

⑥ Telecom Connectivity

→ Internet connection through Bharat Net .

⑦ Livelihood Opportunities

→ Skill Training & SHGs .

⑧ Land Rights

→ Forest Rights Act (FRA) .

⑨ Social Security

→ Pradhan Mantri Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana (PMJJBY) &
Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana (PM-SBY).

⑩ Cultural Preservation

→ Documentation & Dissemination of Festivals &
Arts .

⑪ Institutional Support

→ Strengthen Institutional mechanism for planning,
Monitoring, Evaluation & Convergence of PM-JANMAN
Schemes.