

Daily Current Affairs Prelims Quiz 13-03-2025 (Online Prelims Test)

- 1) The Ocelot (Leopardus pardalis) is primarily found in which of the following habitats?
 - a. Arctic tundra
 - b. Tropical rainforests
 - c. Boreal forests
 - d. Deserts

Answer: b

Ocelot

- It is a medium-sized wildcat, which is twice the size of the average house cat.
- Scientific Name Leopardus Pardalis.
- **Habitat** Tropical and subtropical rainforests, mangrove swamps, savannas, semi-arid thorn scrub, brushlands, tree branches, or inside a hollow tree.

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Information is Empowering

- 2) Consider the following statements regarding Polypharmacy
 - 1. Polypharmacy is related to Antimicrobial resistance.
 - 2. It is more prevalent among individuals with multiple health conditions.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- a. 1 only
- b. 2 only
- c. Both 1 and 2
- d. Neither 1 nor 2

Answer: b

Polypharmacy

- It is defined as the intake of 5 or more medications per day.
- The STOPP-START tool helps detect potentially inappropriate medications (PIM) and potential prescribing omissions (PPO) in older adults.
- Self-medication is associated with multiple comorbidities, living alone, and recent hospitalizations.

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3) A polygraph test, commonly used in interrogations, primarily detects changes in

- a. Brain activity
- b. Physiological responses
- c. Eye movement
- d. Vocal pitch variations

Answer: b

Polygraph

- It is also called a lie-detector test, is generally used during interrogation by police.
- Working Mechanism Uses a pneumograph tube, blood pressure cuff, and electrodes to detect deviations linked to deception.

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- 4) Consider the following statements regarding the 75/25 Initiative
 - 1. The initiative aims to provide standardized care for hypertension and diabetes to 75 million people by December 2025.
 - 2. It focuses only on hypertension and diabetes, excluding other non-communicable diseases (NCDs).
 - 3. A nationwide screening campaign is part of the initiative, covering individuals aged 30 and above.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- a. 1 and 2 only
- b. 2 and 3 only
- c. 1 and 3 only
- d. 1, 2, and 3



Answer: c

75/25 Initiative

- The initiative aims to provide care for hypertension and diabetes to 75 million people by December 2025.
- The initiative also addresses other NCDs like oral cancer, breast cancer and cervical cancer.
- A nationwide screening campaign is part of the initiative, targeting individuals aged 30 and above
- 5) The PM-DAKSH Yojana is implemented by which ministry?
 - a. Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship
 - b. Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment
 - c. Ministry of Labour and Employment
 - d. Ministry of Rural Development

Answer: b

Pradhan Mantri Dakshta Aur Kushalta Sampann Hitgrahi (PM-DAKSH) Yojana

- **About** A central sector scheme which was launched in 2020-21.
- **Objective** To enhance competency level of the different target groups to make them employable both in self-employment and wage-employment for their socio-economic

development.

• **Ministry** - Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment.

To know more about this, click $\underline{\text{here}}$

