

### Daily Current Affairs Prelims Quiz 02-02-2024 (Online Prelims Test)

- 1) Consider the following statements with respect to Nano DAP:
  - 1. It is indigenously developed by the Indian Farmers Fertilizer Cooperative Limited.
  - 2. It is the top most commonly used fertiliser in India.
  - 3. India's first Nano DAP plant is located in the state of Punjab.

How many of the above statement(s) is/are correct?

- a. Only one
- b. Only two
- c. All three
- d. None of the above

Answer: a

#### Nano DAP



- DAP, or di-ammonium phosphate, is the second most commonly used fertiliser in India after urea.
- It is high in phosphorus (P) that stimulates root establishment and development, without which plants cannot grow to their normal size, or will take too long to mature.
- It is thus applied just before, or at the time of sowing.
- Home Minister Amit Shah, last April, launched Indian Farmers Fertiliser Cooperative's (IFFCO's) Nano DAP, containing 8% Nitrogen and 16% Phosphorus by volume.
- Unlike conventional DAP, which comes in granular form, IFFCO's Nano DAP is in liquid form.
- This tiny particle size makes Nano DAP more efficient than its conventional counterpart.
- This enables the fertilizer to enter easily inside the seed surface or through stomata and other plant openings.
- Nano DAP is more pocket-friendly than its conventional counterpart.
- India's first Nano DAP Plant is located in Kalol (Gandhinagar), Gujarat.
- 2) Consider the following statements with respect to the Panel of Vice Chairperson:
  - 1. The Chairman of Rajya Sabha nominates from amongst the members, a panel of vice-chairpersons.
  - 2. Any one of them can preside over the House in the absence of the Chairman or the Deputy Chairman.
  - 3. A member of the panel of vice chairpersons cannot preside over the House, when the office of the Chairman is vacant.

How many of the above statement(s) is/are correct?

- a. Only one
- b. Only two
- c. All three

d. None of the above

Answer: c

## **Panel of Vice Chairpersons**

- Under the Rules of Rajya Sabha, the Chairman nominates from amongst the members a panel of vice-chairpersons.
- Any one of them can preside over the House in the absence of the Chairman or the Deputy Chairman.
- He/she has the same powers as the Chairman when so presiding.
- He/she holds office until a new panel of vice-chairpersons is nominated.
- When a member of the panel of vice chairpersons is also not present, any other person as determined by the House acts as the Chairman.
- A member of the panel of vice chairpersons cannot preside over the House, when the office of the Chairman or the Deputy Chairman is vacant.
- During such time, the Chairman's duties are to be performed by such member of the House as the president may appoint for the purpose.
- 3) Consider the following statements with respect to the Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (PMAY):
  - 1. The scheme is an initiative of the Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs.
  - 2. The main aim of the PMAY-G scheme is to provide pucca house with some of the basic amenities.

How many of the above statement(s) is/are correct?

- a. 1 only
- b. 2 only
- c. Both 1 and 2
- d. Neither 1 nor 2



Answer: c

## Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (PMAY)

- It is implemented by the Ministry of Housing & Urban Affairs.
- The scheme aims to provide a pucca house with basic amenities to all houseless households.
- Under the scheme, beneficiaries can avail a loan of up to Rs.70,000 from financial institutions.
- Beneficiaries are identified using parameters from Socio-Economic and Caste Census (SECC) and verified by Gram Sabhas.
- Payments are made electronically directly to bank accounts or post office accounts that are linked to Aadhaar.
- 4) Consider the following statements with respect to Bilateral Investment Treaties (BITs):
  - 1. BITs establish terms for private investment by nationals and companies of one country in the other country.
  - 2. India signed its first BIT with the United Kingdom.
  - 3. India has no BITs with any of its neighbours.

How many of the above statement(s) is/are **incorrect**?

- a. Only one
- b. Only two
- c. All three
- d. None of the above

# **Bilateral Investment Treaties (BITs)**

- A BIT is an agreement between two countries that establishes the terms and conditions for private investment by nationals and companies of one country in the other country.
- BITs are designed to promote and protect foreign direct investment (FDI).
- India signed its first BIT with in 1994 with the United Kingdom.
- India signed a BIT with SriLanka in 1997.
- 5) Consider the following statements with respect to the C-CARES:
  - 1. It is a web portal designed by the Centre for Development of Advanced Computing (C-DAC).
  - 2. The portal works under the aegis of the Ministry of Coal.
  - 3. The portal aims at digitizing the records of the Ministry.

How many of the above statement(s) is/are **incorrect?** 

- a. Only one
- b. Only two
- c. All three
- d. None of the above

Answer: d

#### **C-CARES**

- It is the web portal for Coal Mines Provident Fund Organization (CMPFO), working under aegis of the Ministry of Coal.
- The portal is developed by the Centre for Development of Advanced Computing (C-DAC), an R&D organization under the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology.
- The portal marks a significant leap in the digitization journey of CMPFO aiming to address the long-standing issue of digitizing its records and work processes.
- Coal Mines Provident Fund Organization (CMPFO) is an autonomous organization under the aegis of Ministry of Coal.
- CMPFO was established in the year 1948 for administering Provident Fund and Pension schemes for the purpose of providing social security to the coal sector workers.
- At present, CMPFO process settlement claims of Provident Fund subscribers and pensioners manually.
- With launch of the portal, settlement of PF and pension claims will now be processed and settled online.
- It will facilitate faster processing, transparency in operations, better record management and monitoring.
- It will also instil confidence in the subscribers and pensioners.