

## Waning India - Russia ties

### What is the issue?

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- Russia has been a long time ally of India since early in the cold war days.
- But recently, Russia has been gravitating towards “China and Pakistan”, which calls for policy introspection and correction on India’s part.

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### How has the relationship evolved over the years?

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- **Historically** - For the past 70 years since Independence, Russia have been a time-tested ally and major defence supplier for India.
- During the cold war, the relationship was very strong and even gave rise to U.S. suspicions that India was an unofficial part of the Soviet camp.
- Notably, this was despite New Delhi’s affirmations that it was a leading member of the “Non-Aligned Movement” (NAM).
- **India’s Shift** - India has traditionally sought to maintain a balance between superpowers and refrained from joining groups for preserving its sovereignty.
- But in recent years this position appears to have shifted in favour of finding new allies, with changing power structures and security concerns.
- This change was amply in displayed when India actively pursued the Quadrilateral Security Dialogue (involving US, India, Japan, and Australia).
- Notably, this has been conceptualised as security alliance with a vision of ensuring freedom of navigation in the Indo-Pacific region (targeted at China).
- **Russia’s Shift** - In parallel to these creeping changes, Russia’s interest

towards Pakistan and China has increased and warmth with India decreased.

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- Russia-Pakistan relationship is on an upward trajectory, with Russia signalling support for Pakistan's candidature to the Nuclear Suppliers Group (NSG).

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- Joint military exercises between Russia and Pakistan held in 2017, is another major concern as Russia is a long-time trusted military partner for India.

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### **What is the way ahead?**

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- Russia is clearly drifting away from India, and a historically close bilateral relationship with Moscow is become a relatively low priority for New Delhi.

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- There are multiple risks due to this, but the immediate concern is the possible emergence of a Russia-China-Pakistan trilateral, which isn't in India's interest.

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- China and Pakistan would be eager to support such an alliance as it could arrest India's strategic momentum in the region and globally.

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- While bilateral ties are currently at an all time low, there are opportunities to broaden cooperation, which needs to be capitalised on.

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**Source: The Hindu**

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