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TALASH (Tribal Aptitude, Life Skills and Self-Esteem Hub)

Prelims: Current events of national and international Importance

Why in News?

- It is a *national- program to support the all-round development* of students in Eklavya Model Residential Schools (EMRSs).
- Launched by The National Education Society for Tribal Students (NESTS), an autonomous organization under the Ministry of Tribal Affairs, in partnership with UNICEF.
- **Aim** To improve both the education and personal growth of tribal students across India.
- The name TALASH, reflects a focused search for self-awareness, life skills, and career clarity among tribal youth.
- The first initiative of its kind in India is aimed specifically at tribal students.
- **Coverage** It is expected to benefit the students enrolled in EMRSs across 28 States and 8 Union Territories.
- **Features** TALASH is an innovative digital platform designed to equip EMRS students with essential tools for self-discovery and career planning.
- It promotes self-awareness, helps students make informed career choices, and builds essential life skills.
- By focusing on both academic and personal development, TALASH prepares students to face the challenges of a competitive world and aims to create a strong foundation for their future success.
- **The initiative offers Psychometric Assessments** Inspired by NCERT's <u>'Tamanna' initiative</u>, TALASH offers a common aptitude test to help understand each student's strengths and interests.
- Based on the test results, students receive Career Cards that suggest the best career options suited to their skills and abilities.
- **Career Counselling** The platform guides students toward informed career decisions, helping them align their aspirations with their aptitudes.
- Life Skills & Self-Esteem Modules TALASH has special sections that help students learn important life skills like solving problems, communication skills, and handling emotions. These build confidence and self- value of students.
- **E-Learning for Teachers** A specialized portal equips educators with resources and training to effectively mentor and support students in their academic and personal journeys.

Reference

First indigenous diving support vessel - 'NISTAR'

Prelims: Current events of national and international Importance

Why in News?

Recently, the Indian Navy decided to commission the first of the class Diving Support Vessel (DSV).

- It is the *first indigenously designed and constructed* Diving Support Vessel.
- **Designed and constructed** By M/s Hindustan Shipyard Limited, Visakhapatnam.
- A total of <u>120 MSMEs</u> have participated in the construction of this ambitious, unique, and state-of-the-art vessel, achieving more than 80% indigenous content.
- Naval command The ship will join the *Eastern Naval Command*.
- Specifications
 - $\circ~$ Length -120 meters and
 - **Weight** More than 10,000 tons.
- Motto 'Surakshita Yatharthta Shauryam', which means 'Deliverance with Precision and Bravery'.
- **Previous version** '**ex-NISTAR'**, a submarine rescue vessel which was acquired by the Indian Navy from the <u>erstwhile USSR</u> in 1969 and commissioned in 1971.
- **Features** The ship is outfitted with an <u>Operation Theatre, Intensive Care Unit, Eight</u> <u>Bedded Hospital, and Hyperbaric Medical Facilities</u>.
- **Dynamic Positioning System** It has the capacity to maintain its position with extreme accuracy, using *Dynamic Positioning System*.
- It has the Capacity to undertake stages through helicopter operations and a $\underline{15\text{-ton}}$ subsea crane makes the ship a very versatile platform.
- **The expansive diving complex** It consists of both Air and Saturation Diving Systems, along with underwater Remotely Operated Vehicles (ROVs.
- It has inbuilt *Side Scan SONAR*, substantially enhances the operational envelope of the vessel
- **Mother of ships** It is known as the 'Mother Ship' for the Deep Submergence Rescue Vehicle (DRV),
- Endurance Over 60 days at sea.
- It will enhance India's operational preparedness in the underwater domain.
- It will also reinforce its strategic maritime posture across the Indian Ocean Region.

Reference

<u>PIB| First indigenous diving support vessel - 'NISTAR'</u>

Bharat 6G alliance

Prelims: Science and technology | Current events of national and international importance

Why in news?

Recently, The Union Minister of Communications, reviewed the progress of Bharat 6G Alliance (B6GA) along with various stakeholders

- The B6GA is a *collaborative platform* established to drive India's leadership in 6G technology.
- **Stakeholders** It is an alliance of public and private enterprises, academic institutions, research organizations, and standardization bodies.
- Launched in July 2023.
- Launched by- Ministry of Communications.
- **Objectives** To enable India to become a leading global supplier of IP, products, and solutions of *affordable 5G* and 6G and other future telecom solutions
- To deploy 6G technologies to act as a powerful force multiplier for India by 2030.
- To support and energise *Indian participation* in standard development organizations.
- To *build coalitions with similar 6G Global Alliances* and other global technology alliances and associations.
- To address India's priorities for contribution to 6G and other *future technology-related global standards*, products, operations, and services.
- To promote the ecosystem for research, design, prototyping, development.



Six task forces formed under the Technology Innovations Group

- To study and recommend national requirements and enable their inclusion in Indian and international standardization bodies.
- To develop recommendations for Bharat 6G Vision implementation readiness in India.
- Operational phases
 - **Phase 1 (2023-2025)** Exploratory research, Proof-of-concept testing, and Risky and innovative pathways
 - \circ **Phase 2 (2025-2030)** Intellectual property (IP) creation and Deployment of testbeds.
- Reports
 - $\circ\,$ Bharat 6G Vision Document
 - Bharat 6G Mission Task Force Reports

- Working Group Report
- Whitepapers

• Working groups

- \circ Spectrum
- $\circ\,$ Devices, Components, Sensors, and Manufacturing ecosystem
- $\circ \ Technology$
- \circ Applications
- \circ Outreach
- Green and Sustainability
- $\circ\,$ 6G Use cases and Revenue Stream
- Advantages Development of Indigenous RAN technology, Intelligent and inclusive networks for rural connectivity, Cross-sectoral 6G applications in domains like agriculture, healthcare, smart and sustainable deployment.
- The Alliance has now expanded to a robust network of <u>80 member organizations</u>, <u>including over 30 startups</u>, reflecting the growing national momentum for indigenous 6G innovation.

Reference

PIB| Bharat 6G alliance

e-Truck Incentive Scheme

Prelims: Current Events of National and International Importance

Why in the news?

Recently Ministry of Heavy Industries rolled out the first-ever e-Truck incentive scheme under the green mobility vision.

- Launched by Ministry of Heavy Industries (MHI).
- **Vision** Sustainable freight mobility, a cleaner future, and the realization of Viksit Bharat by 2047, in alignment with our net-zero emissions goal by 2070
- **Objective** To accelerate the country's transition to clean, efficient, and sustainable freight mobility.
- **Under** PM E-DRIVE initiative.
- **Features** Under the scheme, demand incentives will be extended to N2 and N3 category electric trucks as defined under the Central Motor Vehicle Rules (CMVR).
 - $\circ~\text{N2}~\text{category}~$ trucks with a Gross Vehicle Weight (GVW) above 3.5 tonnes and up to 12 tonnes.
 - \circ The N3 category trucks with GVW exceeding 12 tonnes and up to 55 tonnes.
 - $\circ\,$ In the case of articulated vehicles, incentives will apply only to the puller tractor of the N3 category.
- Manufacturer-backed warranties to ensure reliability and performance, the scheme mandates
 - battery must be having warranty for five years or 5 lakh kilometres, whichever is

earlier.

- $\circ\,$ The vehicle and motor must have a warranty of five years or 2.5 lakh kilometers, whichever is earlier.
- **Incentives** Incentive amount will depend on the GVW of the electric truck, maximum incentive set at Rs 9.6 lakh per vehicle.
 - Incentives offered as reduction in the purchase price and reimbursed to OEMs via the PM E-DRIVE portal on a first-come, first-served basis.
 - $\circ\,$ An original equipment manufacturer (OEM) is a company whose goods are used as components in the products of another company
- **Benefits** Other key sectors include the cement industry, ports, steel, and the logistics sector get benefitted.
- **Participation** Sign of Public Sector Enterprise (PSE) leadership, the Steel Authority of India Limited (SAIL) has committed to procure 150 e-trucks over the next two years for deployment across multiple locations.
- **Significance** India's first dedicated support for electric trucks, though trucks contribute 3% vehicle population, contributing 42% of greenhouse gas emissions.

Reference

PIB |e-Truck Incentive Scheme

