

UPSC Daily Current Affairs | One Liners 21-12-2024

Oneliners

Polity & Governance

Good Governance Week (Sushasan Saptah)

- Launch It is celebrated *annually since 2021* as a part of Amrit Mahotsav.
- **Good Governance Day** On <u>December 25</u>, the birthdate of former Prime Minister of India, Shri Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vajpayee.

Prashasan Gaon Ki Ore

- It is a nationwide <u>campaign for Redressal of Public Grievances</u>.
- **Aim** To bring effective Governance closer to rural people.
- Nodal department Department of Administrative Reforms and Public Grievances.
- It is being held in 660 districts across India during Good Governance Week

Defence

Grey Zone Warfare

- It describes a set of activities that occur between peace (or cooperation) and war (or armed conflict).
- Activities It may include nefarious economic activities, influence operations, and cyberattacks to mercenary operations, assassinations, and disinformation campaigns.
- **Aim** To thwart, destabilize, weaken, or attack an adversary, and they are often tailored toward the vulnerabilities of the target state.

Hvbrid Warfare

- It entails an interplay or fusion of conventional as well as unconventional instruments of power and tools of subversion.
- The objective of conflating kinetic tools and non-kinetic tactics is to inflict damage on a belligerent state in an optimal manner.
- The line between war and peace time is rendered obscure and it relates to ambiguity and attribution.

Health

National Programme for Prevention and Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NP-NCD)

- It is a part of part of National Health Mission (NHM).
- **Aim** To provide technical and financial support to the States and Union Territories for treatment, management, health promotion and awareness generation for prevention, of NCDs.
- **Focus** Strengthening infrastructure, human resource development, early diagnosis, referral to an appropriate level of healthcare facility.

Annual Health Index

- The Annual Health Index is a yearly report that tracks and ranks the <u>health performance</u> of states and Union Territories (UTs) in India.
- Launched by National Institution for Transforming India (NITI Aayog) in 2017 in collaboration with
 - Union Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW)
 - World Bank.
- ullet The index assesses states and Union Territories on $\underline{\mathbf{2}}$ parameters Overall performance and incremental performance.
- The index also ranks states and UTs in $\underline{3}$ categories Larger states, Smaller states, and Union territories (UTs).

Neonatal and under-5 mortality rates

- **Neonatal mortality rate** It is the number of deaths that occur in the *first 28 days* of a child's life.
- **Under-5 mortality rate** It is the number of deaths that occur before a child reaches the age of 5.
- Both neonatal and under-5 mortality rates in India have been steadily declining due to improved healthcare initiatives.
- The neonatal mortality rate in India is around 22 per 1000 live births, while the under-5 mortality rate is approximately 35 per 1000 live births.

Captagon

- An addictive, amphetamine-type synthetic drug widely distributed in the middle-east, often marked with 2 crescent moons.
- 80% of the global supply comes from **Syria** and banned in most of the countries.

Geography

Siliguri Corridor

- The Siliguri Corridor is a narrow stretch of land in West Bengal that connects the northeastern states with the rest of the country.
- It is also known as the Chicken's Neck.
- It was formed during the partition of Bengal and formation of East Pakistan during 1947.



Sagar Island

- It is an island in West Bengal.
- It is the westernmost island in the Ganges-Brahmaputra delta.

Agriculture

Good Agricultural Practices (GAP)

- It focus on sustainability across *environmental*, *economic*, *and social aspects* of farming, ensuring safe and quality agricultural products.
- 4 key pillars- Economic viability, environmental sustainability, social acceptability, and food safety and quality.

Environment

Opportunistic omnivores

- Opportunistic omnivores are animals that <u>eat a variety of foods</u>, including plants and animals, and will eat a*lmost anything that is available* when they are hungry.
- **Examples** Pig, Chimpanzees, Badger, Chicken, Kea, Catfish, Hedgehogs, Bears, Civet, Striped skunk, Raccoon, Ostriches and *California ground squirrels*.

