

## UPSC Daily Current Affairs| One Liners 10-06-2026

### One Liners 10-06-2026

#### Geography

##### Shiveluch Volcano

- **located on** - Russia's Kamchatka Peninsula,
- **Type** - is one of Earth's largest and most active **stratovolcanoes**.
- **Characterized by** - explosive events and lava dome growth within a 9-kilometer-wide caldera.
- It has been in a state of continuous eruption since August 1999.

#### Polity & Governance

##### Jal Sanchay Jan Bhagidari (JSJB) initiative

*Recently, Vice-President Appreciates "Jal Sanchay Jan Bhagidari" Initiative for Water Conservation.*

- It is a community-driven water conservation and groundwater recharge program
- **Launched by** - Ministry of Jal Shakti.
- **Encourages** - citizens, corporations, and local bodies to build artificial recharge structures like rooftop rainwater harvesting systems to ensure water security.
- **Driven by the 3Cs mantra**—Community, CSR, and Cost.

## Government e Marketplace (GeM)

- GeM - it is India's dedicated National Public Procurement Portal.
- **Operates as** - an end-to-end online platform for the purchase of common-use goods and services.
- **Launched** - by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry (on August 9, 2016).
- **Core pillars of GeM** -
  - Efficiency
  - Transparency
  - Inclusivity

## National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)

- **Status** - Statutory body (not a constitutional body).
- **Headquarters** - New Delhi.
- Nodal Ministry - Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA)
- International Alignment - Established in conformity with the Paris Principles on human rights.
- **Composition** -
  - **Chairperson** - A retired Chief Justice of India OR a retired Judge of the Supreme Court.
  - **Members** - One member who is or has been a Judge of the Supreme Court.
    - One member who is or has been the Chief Justice of a High Court.
  - **Three members** (including at least one woman) with practical knowledge or experience in human rights.
  - **Ex-Officio Members** - Chairpersons of 7 National Commissions (SC, ST, Women, Minorities, Backward Classes, Child Rights, and Persons with Disabilities).

## **International Relations and Issues**

## Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

*Prime Minister speaks with the Amir of Kuwait condemned on attacks on Kuwait's sovereignty and territorial integrity.*

• **Places in News - Kuwait** is a member of Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC). It's important to have an idea on this institution due to ongoing Hormuz strait crisis.



• GCC is a political, economic, and regional union established in 1981

• **Six member states** - Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates.

• **Headquartered** in - Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

• **Focuses** on - regional security, economic integration, and trade.

**Agriculture**

## **Tezpur Litchi**

*Recently, APEDA Facilitates First Export of GI-Tagged Tezpur Litchi from Assam to Dubai.*

- It is a premium variety of lychee (*Litchi chinensis*) grown exclusively in the Sonitpur district of **Assam**, India.
- **Known for** - exceptional sweetness, distinct aroma, and vibrant, brick-red colour
- **Seed size** - Highly prized for its comparatively small seeds, maximizing the edible flesh per fruit.
- **Nutrition** - Rich in Vitamin C, potassium, and essential antioxidants while maintaining a low glycemic index.

## **Security**

### **Zojila tunnel project**

*The recent historic Breakthrough Achieved at Zojila Tunnel Project highlights Transformational Connectivity Initiatives Across Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh.*

- It will become Asia's longest bi-directional road tunnel and the world's longest single-tube high-altitude (11,578 feet) bypass.
- **Located on** - National Highway 1 (NH 1).
- **Project connects** - the Kashmir Valley (Sonamarg/Baltal) with Ladakh (Drass/Minamarg) to ensure year-round, all-weather connectivity across the treacherous Zojila Pass.

## **Schemes**

### **Pradhan Mantri Matru Vandana Yojana (PMMVY)**

- **Launched** - in 2017, by Ministry of Women and Child Development (MWCD)
- **Aims to** - provide financial assistance to Pregnant Women and Lactating Mothers (PW&LM), promoting positive health-seeking behaviour.
- **Benefits** - beneficiaries receive ₹5,000 in two instalments for the first living child and ₹6,000 for the second child (if the child is a girl).
- PMMVY leverages the Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT).

## **Miscellaneous**

## **Dharti Aaba Bhagwan Birsa Munda**

*PM paid tributes to Dharti Aaba Bhagwan Birsa Munda Ji on his martyrdom day.*

- He was born on November 15, 1875, in Jharkhand (June 9, 1900 died).
- **Spearheaded** - the Munda Rebellion (Ulgulan/The Great Tumult) between 1899 and 1900 against British colonial exploitation.
- **Revered** - as '**Dharti Aaba**' (Father of the Earth) and '**Bhagwan**' (God) for defending tribal identity, land, and culture.
- **Religious & Social Reformer** - He started a unique faith called Birsait, urging tribal communities to shun superstitions and reclaim their traditional roots.
- **Impact** - his fierce rebellion forced the British to enact the Chotanagpur Tenancy Act of 1908 to protect tribal land rights.

## **Bhakra Dam**

- This dam is a massive concrete gravity dam on the **Sutlej River** in Bilaspur, Himachal Pradesh.
- **Significance** - It is Asia's second-tallest dam and the highest straight gravity dam in the world.
- **Feeds** - the massive Gobind Sagar reservoir and plays a crucial role in irrigation, flood control, and hydroelectric power across northern India.