

# **UPSC Daily Current Affairs** | One Liners 09-01-2025

Schemes and programmes of Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare

# PM Kisan Samman Nidhi

- Launched On 24<sup>th</sup> February 2019.
- PM-KISAN is a *central sector scheme* to supplement the financial needs of land-holding farmers.
- Financial benefit Of Rs. 6,000 per year in 3 equal instalments every 4 months is transferred into the bank accounts of farmers' families.
- Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT) PM-KISAN is one of the largest DBT schemes in the World.

# Agriculture Infrastructure Fund (AIF)

- Launched In 2020 with an allocation of Rs 1 lakh crore.
- It is a Central Sector Scheme.
- **Aim** To provide medium to long-term debt financing for post-harvest management and community farming infrastructure projects.
- Interest subvention Of 3% per annum on loans up to Rs 2 crore for up to 7 years.
- Credit guarantee coverage For loans up to Rs 2 crore through the CGTMSE scheme.

# Farmer Producer Organization Scheme

- Launched On 29th February 2020.
- A *Central Sector Scheme* for Formation & Promotion of 10,000 FPOs.
- The Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare oversees its *implementation through 14 agencies*, including NABARD, SFAC, NAFED and others.

# Namo Drone Didi Scheme

- Launched On 30 November 2023.
- Namo Drone Didi is a <u>central sector scheme</u> aiming to <u>empower women-led Self-Help Groups (SHGs)</u> by equipping them with drone technology to provide agricultural services.
- It provides for <u>providing rental services</u> to farmers for agriculture purpose (application of liquid fertilizers and pesticides for the present).
- In 2023-24, 500 drones were procured (from own resources) and distributed by Lead Fertilizer Companies (LFCs).
- The scheme also offer sustainable business opportunities, with SHGs earning at least Rs 1 lakh annually.

#### Per Drop More Crop (PDMC)

- Launched In 2015-16.
- PDMC scheme aims to <u>enhance water use efficiency</u> at the farm level through <u>micro-irrigation technologies</u> like Drip and Sprinkler systems.
- Initially implemented under Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchayee Yojana (PMKSY), it is <u>now part of Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana (RKVY)</u> from 2022-23.
- Financial assistance Of 55% to small and marginal farmers, and 45% to others, for micro-irrigation installation.
- From 2015-16 to 2024-25 (December 2024), approximately 95 lakh hectares have been covered.

#### Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY)

- **Launched** In 2016.
- PMFBY provides comprehensive <u>coverage against crop losses</u> due to natural calamities and unforeseen weather events.
- Over Rs 1.70 lakh crore in claims have been paid under the scheme.
- **DigiClaim** Introduced in Kharif 2023, ensures transparency in claims by directly transferring payments to farmers via the National Crop Insurance Portal using the PFMS platform.
- The <u>Krishi Rakshak Portal (KRPH)</u> and a <u>dedicated toll-free helpline (14447)</u> have been set up for efficient grievance redressal, allowing farmers to track complaints and ensuring resolution within a specified timeframe. **e-NAM Platform**
- eNAM is a *pan-India electronic trading portal* which networks the existing APMC mandis to create a unified national market for agricultural commodities.
- Small Farmers Agribusiness Consortium (SFAC) Is the lead agency for <u>implementing eNAM</u> under the aegis of Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare, Government of India.

# **Digital Agriculture Mission**

- **Announced** In the *Union Budget 2023-24*, the government announced the *development of Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI) for agriculture*, further augmented in the 2024-25 Budget.
- Comprehensive data on farmers Including demographic details, land holdings and crops sown, integrating state and central government data for innovative, farmer-centric services.
- 3 key Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI) AgriStack, Krishi Decision Support System (DSS) and Soil Profile Mapping.
- AgriStack Will create digital IDs for 11 crore farmers and launch a nationwide Digital Crop Survey.
- DSS Will integrate geospatial data on crops, soil, weather, and water, while soil profile maps will cover 142 million hectares.

# Soil Health & Fertility Scheme of Rashtriya Krishi VikasYojana (RKVY)

- Launched On 19th February 2015.
- The Soil Health Card (SHC) and Soil Health Management (SHM) programs assist state governments in issuing SHCs to farmers.

### **National Mission on Natural Farming (NMNF)**

- Launched On November 25, 2024.
- Promote *natural farming* in mission mode across the country as a standalone *Centrally Sponsored Scheme*.

