

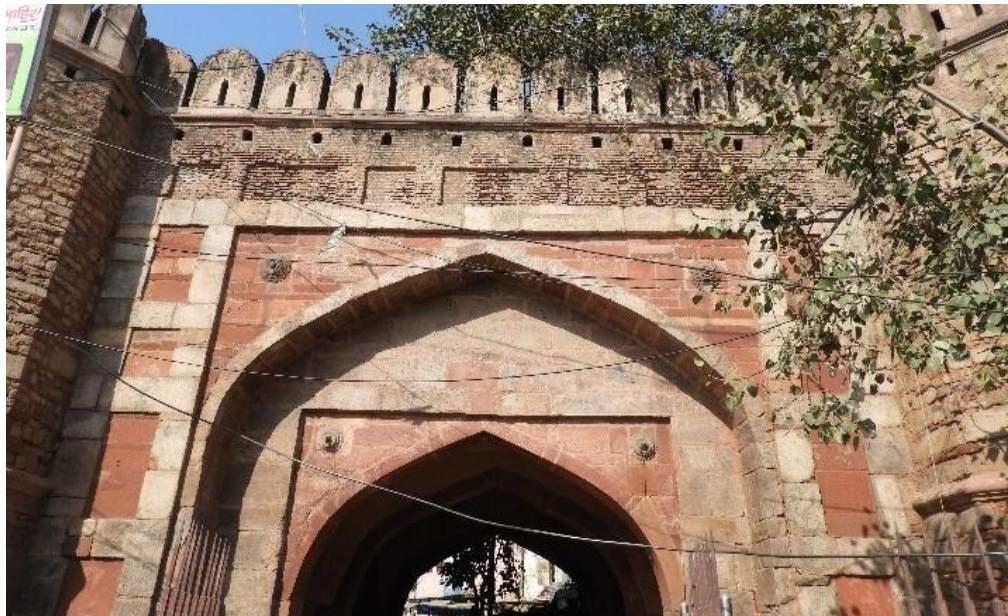
## Turkman Gate

**Prelims:** Current events of national and international importance | Indian Heritage

### Why in News?

The Turkman Gate area in Old Delhi has come into focus after violence erupted during an anti-encroachment demolition drive carried out by the Municipal Corporation of Delhi.

- Turkman Gate was one of the 14 gates of Shahjahanabad,
- **Shahjahanabad built by** - Mughal emperor Shahjahan when he shifted his capital from Agra to Delhi in 1683 CE.
- Shahjahanabad was a planned imperial capital that incorporated older settlements, shrines and road networks.
- The gate is called Turkman gate because it lies near the tomb of Shah Turkman bayabani, a saint of Mughal era.
- **Architectural style** - The gateway is rectangular in plan.
- It is two bays deep, with a flat roof on the first bay while a domed roof on the second bay.
- The southernmost opening is flanked by semi octagonal double storey bastions on its either side.
- The gate has 3 arched openings, with those at the outer ends having double arches.
- There are no remains of the city wall at present.



- **Shah Commission (1977) Report** - It examined excesses during the National Emergency (1975–77).
- It reported the illegal **demolitions, such as those at Turkman Gate**, though its findings did not result in significant prosecutions.

## References

1. [The Hindu | Turkman Gate](#)
2. [The Deccan Herald | Tale of Shah Turkman Bayabani](#)