

Tral Wildlife Sanctuary

Prelims: General issues on Environmental ecology

Why in News?

The Centre has officially designated an Eco-Sensitive Zone (ESZ) around the Tral Wildlife Sanctuary recently.

- It is situated in the Pulwama district, Jammu and Kashmir.
- It serves as a vital corridor for the remaining population of Hangul in the country.
- This location is one of the rare regions beyond Dachigam National Park where a population of the critically endangered Hangul deer continues to exist.
- **Vegetation** - It primarily consists of Himalayan moist temperate forest, sub-alpine forest, and various types of alpine forest.
- The sanctuary is also connected to other important wildlife areas, such as Overa-Aru Wildlife Sanctuary and Khrew Conservation Reserve.
- **Fauna** - Endemic to Kashmir Musk Deer and Kashmir Gray Langur, as well as threatened species like the Common Leopard, Himalayan Griffon Vulture, Bearded Vulture, and Kashmir Flycatcher.
- **Flora** - It also harbours numerous plant species with significant medicinal value.
- Following the notification, the government can now regulate activities in the area to create a buffer zone, aiding the survival of this vulnerable species.

Kashmiri Stag

- It is referred to as Hangul, a subspecies of the Central Asian red deer that is native to Kashmir and its neighboring regions.
- This deer inhabits thick riverine forests located in the high valleys and mountainous areas of Jammu and Kashmir, as well as northern Himachal Pradesh.
- In Kashmir, its main habitat is the Dachigam National Park, where it is afforded protection.
- Additionally, a small population has been observed in the Overa-Aru Wildlife Sanctuary situated in southern Kashmir.
- **Conservation status**
 - **Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972** - Schedule I.
 - **IUCN** - Critically endangered.
- **Threats** - Poaching and Habitat threats.

Reference

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