

# Threats for Taj mahal

#### What is the issue?

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Recently Uttar Pradesh government neglected Taj mahal from its tourism brochure, this move could hurt India's tourism industry.

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## What are the significance of Taj mahal?

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• The Taj Mahal was built by Mughal emperor Shah Jahan in 1631, which acts as a global cultural exporter.

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• Over the centuries, the Taj Mahal has been an enduring message of love and peace.

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• The Taj Mahal stands on a raised, square platform (186 x 186 feet) with its four corners truncated to form an unequal octagon.

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 It employs the principles of self-replicating geometry and symmetry of architectural elements and is regarded as the most exquisite monument built by the Mughals.

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- To preserve the monument conservation efforts are carried out by the ASI, including mud-pack therapy to treat paleness of its white marble.
- The Taj Mahal and Agra accounted for the maximum number of tourists, who form the backbone of the small and medium businesses built around tourism in and around Agra.

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What is the decision of U.P government on Taj mahal?

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- Uttar Pradesh tourism department, recently decided to drop the Taj from its publicity brochure.
- The top echelons of the state bureaucracy justified the step by stating the booklet was to promote the lesser known tourist destinations of the state.
- $\bullet$  Since Agra and the Taj Mahal were already recognised and established tourist destinations, these were omitted from the list.  $\$
- The omission not only made the booklet bereft of the state's most precious jewel, but set off a wave of acerbic criticism against the U.P government.

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#### What are the opinions on U.P government' move?

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• Many saw the move as a deliberate attempt to undermine the state's Muslim heritage.

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- $\bullet$  Critics argued that the state government is trying to promoting Hindu pilgrimage sites at the cost of other monuments.  $\mbox{\sc h}$
- $\bullet$  The country's leisure tourism industry is centred on the Taj Mahal and its exclusion would do more harm than good to the state's tourism industry. \n
- Tourism experts say the state has failed to exploit the full potential of Agra as a tourist destination.

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### What are the other troubles Taj mahal is facing?

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- Agra has lack of infrastructure in terms of roads and civic amenities, and the Taj Mahal itself has been plagued by troubles.
- $\bullet$  The Yamuna, on whose banks it is located, has become a dumping ground for waste and air pollution is blackening its pristine white marble.  $\mbox{\sc h}$

• The proposal sought by union government to cut 400 trees around Taj mahal to make way for a railway track between Mathura and Delhi, was a threat.

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• SC had likened the proposal for cutting trees to seeking permission to destroy the Taj Mahal.

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- $\bullet$  The danger posed to the Taj Mahal from pollution, the vagaries of nature and tourists has even attracted the attention of Parliament.  $\$
- $\bullet$  The standing committee on environment taking note of the phenomenon and directing remedial measures.  $\ensuremath{\backslash} n$

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**Source: Business Standard** 

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