

## Status of Policing in India Report

### Why in news?

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The 'Status of Policing in India Report, 2018' was published recently by the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies and the NGO Common Cause..

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### What are the highlights?

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- It offers a comprehensive survey of the performance and perceptions of the Indian police.

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- Especially, the relation between Indian Muslims and the police was brought out by the report.

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- **Fear** - The report highlights that all minorities feared the police more than Hindus.

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- Notably, the apprehension is more acute in the case of Muslims.

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- This is the case even with no reference to lynching of Muslims in the name of cow protection.

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- **Cases** - The fear is because police often implicates Muslims under false terrorism charges.

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- Indeed, many young Muslims have been in jail for years for this reason, before the judiciary released them.

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- Muslims in Bihar, Maharashtra, Rajasthan and Tamil Nadu increasingly feel that police discriminate on the basis of religion.

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- This may be partly explained by the social profile of the policemen.

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## **How is the Muslim representation in law enforcement agencies?**

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- Muslims are dramatically under-represented in the Indian Police Service (IPS).

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- Their share was already lower than 5% in the 1950s.

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- This is less than half the proportion of Muslims in India according to the 1951 census.

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- Their share in the population subsequently increased, reaching nearly 15% in 2011.

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- However, the proportion of Muslims in the IPS decreased, falling below 3% in 2016.

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- It is even as low as 2.5% if Jammu and Kashmir is excluded from the calculation.

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- But the situation is slightly better if policemen at lower levels are taken into account.

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- In this case, Muslims roughly made up 6% of policemen in India.

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- Nevertheless, their strength is on a decreasing trend over the years.

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- Overall, Muslims are underrepresented in law enforcement agencies.

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- But the situation is a little better if the armed services as a whole are accounted.

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- In the army, Muslims made up 2.5% of the people in uniform in 1990-2000.

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- Similar figures are found in the navy and in the air force.

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- There too, the proportion is slightly less in higher ranking categories and more in others.

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### **Why is it significant?**

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- The report shows a quasi-absence of the largest minority in a key institution like the police.
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- The fact that Muslims are underrepresented in police increases their vulnerability.
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- Moreover, there is no effort being made to address this situation.
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- The scenario clearly affects the national character of a nation-state.
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- It undermines the idea of a multicultural India enshrined in the Constitution.
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**Source: The Indian Express**

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