

## **Prelims Bits 24-01-2018**

### **Bharat Parv**

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- The 'Bharat Parv' is an event organized annually at Red Fort, Delhi from 26<sup>th</sup> to 31<sup>st</sup> January to commemorate Republic day

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- The prime objective of organizing the event is to generate a patriotic mood, promote the rich cultural diversity of the country and to ensure wider participation of the general public.

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- The Ministry of Tourism has been designated as the nodal ministry for this event.

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### **PMKSY**

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- Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchai Yojana is the scheme under ministry of agriculture and farmers welfare.

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- The major objective of the scheme is to achieve convergence of investments in irrigation, expand cultivable area under assured irrigation, and improve on-farm water use efficiency to reduce wastage of water.

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- PMKSY has been conceived amalgamating ongoing schemes viz.

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1. Accelerated Irrigation Benefit Programme (AIBP) of the Ministry of Water Resources, River Development & Ganga Rejuvenation (MoWR, RD&GR).

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2. Integrated Watershed Management Programme (IWMP) of Department of Land Resources (DoLR).

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3. On Farm Water Management (OFWM) of Department of Agriculture and Cooperation (DAC).
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### **Funaria hygrometrica**

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- Scientists have identified a type of moss that can efficiently absorb a large amount of lead, providing a green alternative for decontaminating polluted water and soil.
  - Funaria hygrometrica is the moss which uses phytoremediation, it is known to grow well in sites contaminated with metals like copper, zinc, and lead.
  - Phytoremediation is a method that uses photosynthesising organisms to clean up soil or water contamination.
  - The Moss cells can absorb lead up to 74 per cent of their dry weight.
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### **Online auction for Scraps**

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- Indian Railways have been selling its internally generated scrap entirely through online e-auction.
  - Majority of the scrap material comprises of worn-out rails and track fittings released from track renewal/gauge conversion, steel scrap generated in course of overhaul /repairs of rolling stocks, other non-ferrous and miscellaneous scrap.
  - The e-auction module is part of the IREPS (Indian Railways E-Procurement System) which is a single portal of Indian Railways handling all procurements tenders and e-auctions digitally.
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### **INSPIRE**

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- Innovation in Science Pursuit for Inspired Research (INSPIRE) is sponsored and managed by Ministry of Science & Technology.
- The basic objective of INSPIRE is to attract young talents to the study of science and build the required critical human resource pool for strengthening R & D base.
- The programme does not conduct any competitive exams for identification of talent at any level.
- It relies on the existing educational structure for identification of talent.
- The programme has three components:

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1. Scheme for Early Attraction of Talent- (SEATS)
2. Scholarship for Higher Education- (SHE)
3. Assured Opportunity for Research Careers - (AORC)

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## **Urban heat islands**

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- Rapid urbanisation combined with changes in land use pattern leads to warming of urban spaces compared with surrounding non-urban areas. This is called the urban heat island effect.
- Urban migration, concrete jungles, decrease in dense vegetation and cultivable land area, encroachments in water bodies will influence urban heat islands.
- For instance, Delhi is 4-12°C warmer due to the urban heat island effect.

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**Source: PIB, the Hindu, Indian Express**

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