

Prelim Bits 14-05-2017

SAMADHAN

\n\n

\n

- The solution to the **Left Wing Extremism** problem is not possible with any silver bullet. There is no short-cut for it.

\n

- For this short term, medium term and long term policies need to be formulated at different levels.

\n

- There is need to find a solution for this problem and the strategy is available and encompassed in the word 'SAMADHAN' which means.\n

\n

- S- Smart Leadership

\n

- A- Aggressive Strategy

\n

- M- Motivation and Training

\n

- A- Actionable Intelligence

\n

- D- Dashboard Based KPIs (Key Performance Indicators) and KRAs (Key Result Areas)

\n

- H- Harnessing Technology

\n

- A- Action plan for each Theatre

\n

- N- No access to Financing

\n

\n

\n

\n\n

e-Krishi Samvad

\n\n

\n

- e-Krishi Samvad is internet-based interface and is a unique platform that will provide direct and effective solutions to the problems faced by farmers and stakeholders in the agriculture sector.

\n

- It is also useful to get information pertaining to welfare and development of agricultural stakeholders.

\n

\n\n

Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

\n\n

\n

- Pneumococcal disease is the **leading cause of vaccine-preventable deaths in children** under five years of age globally and in India.

\n

- India accounts for nearly 20% of global pneumonia deaths in this age group.

\n

- The three-dose pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (PCV) will be rolled out in Mandi, Himachal Pradesh, six districts of Uttar Pradesh and 17 districts of Bihar as a part of the first phase.

\n

- This will be followed by introduction in Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan next year, and eventually across the country.

\n

- The vaccine will give protection against **13 types of pneumococcal bacteria** which cause pneumonia disease.

\n

- India on May 13 2017, rolled out the long-awaited anti-pneumonia vaccine as part of the government's Universal Immunisation Programme.

\n

\n\n

Ransomware

\n\n

\n

- It is malware that encrypts the files on an infected system and then **demands a ransom to decrypt them**, with escalation in the demand over time.

\n

- The ransom demand is in Bitcoins, the cyber cryptocurrency that is hard to trace.

\n

- The **WannaCryptor 2.0** 'ransomware', aka **WannaCry**, spreads using a flaw in older Microsoft Windows systems, which was made public when documents and cyber tools of the U.S. National Security Agency were leaked online.

\n

\n

