

## Prelim Bits 10-12-2018

### Dead Sea Scrolls

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- The Dead Sea Scrolls are a collection of ancient manuscripts that include the earliest existing copies of books from the Hebrew Bible, date from the 3rd century BC to the 1st century AD.

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- Around 900 scrolls were discovered between 1947 and 1956 in the Qumran caves above the Dead Sea.

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- Israeli scholars have recently deciphered one of the previously unread manuscripts of the Dead Sea Scrolls.

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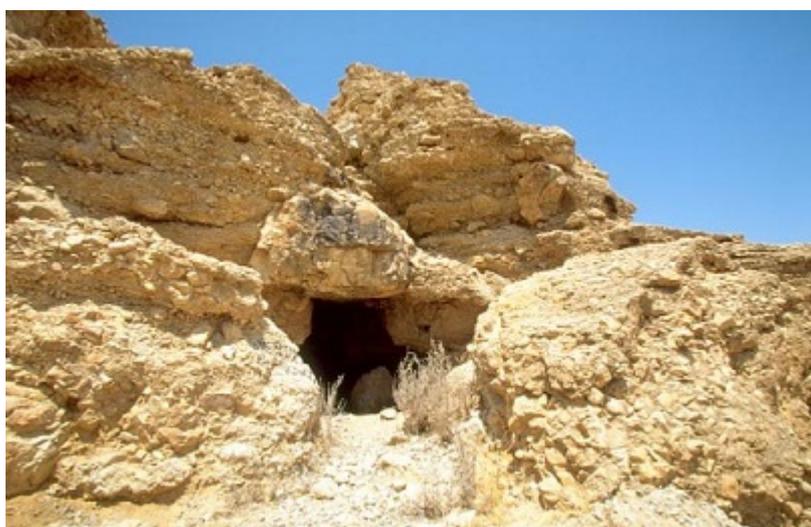
- The latest deciphered scroll contains references to the 364-day calendar used by the sect, as opposed to the lunar calendar used in Jewish religious practice today.

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- It also refers to annual wine and olive harvest festivals no longer observed in Judaism.

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### Discovery of Ape Fossil

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- Researchers have recently unearthed 11 million years old the Ape fossil in Kutch, Gujarat.
- It is the oldest and the only known ape fossil discovered in peninsular India.
- Fossils of Ape have been previously unearthed near the Siwalik hill range, spreading across Pakistan, Churia Hills in Nepal and around the Himalayas.
- But this new finding, almost 1,000 km south from the previous finds has increased the geographic range of the genus.
- Many associated mammal fossils belonging to the Miocene age have been discovered in Kutch in the past, including whales and sea cows.
- That's the reason, Kutch is considered as a paradise for fossils.
- The new discovery will help to understand in detail the evolution of great apes.

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## **Bioplastics**

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- Plastics are usually made from petroleum, with the associated impacts in terms of fossil fuel depletion and climate change.
- It is estimated that by 2050, plastics could already be responsible for 15% of the global CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.
- Bioplastics, plant-based plastics is often considered as an alternative to petroleum-based plastics.
- They are in principle climate-neutral since they are based on renewable raw materials such as maize, wheat or sugar cane.
- Therefore, producing bioplastics consumes CO<sub>2</sub> and their net greenhouse gas balance is assumed to be zero.
- However, a recent study found that shifting to plant-based plastics could lead to generate increased greenhouse gas emission from cropland expansion on

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a global scale.

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## **Gulf Cooperation Council**

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- The Gulf Cooperation Council is a regional political and economic alliance of six Gulf States.

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- Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates are the member countries.

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- It is headquartered in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

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- Its aim is to achieve ever closer union between the energy rich Gulf countries.

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- The 39<sup>th</sup> GCC summit was recently held in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

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- The summit has failed to resolve a diplomatic crisis that continues to grip the region.

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- Saudi Arabia, Bahrain, UAE and Egypt have imposed an air, land and sea blockade on Qatar since June 2017.

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- The blockading countries has accused Qatar of supporting terrorism.

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## **Ideate for India**

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- It is a national challenge to students of classes 6 - 12 across the country to give them a platform to become solution creators for the problems.

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- It will help inculcate innovation skills in youth and equip all students to utilise technology for the betterment of their communities and the society at large.

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- It is designed and launched by the National e-Governance Division, Ministry of Electronics & IT in collaboration with Intel India, with the support of

Ministry of Human Resource Development.

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**Source: PIB, The Hindu, The New Indian Express**

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