

## **Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan (PM JANMAN)**

*Prelims: Current events of national and international importance | Government policies and Interventions*

### **Why in News?**

*Recently, Information regarding the implementation and progress of PM-JANMAN was shared in the Lok Sabha by the Minister of State (Independent Charge) for Skill Development and Entrepreneurship.*

- The PM-JANMAN comprises Central Sector and Centrally Sponsored Schemes.
- **Aim** - To achieve 100% saturation of basic schemes for the Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs) in 3 years.

*The Debar Commission (1961) created the sub-category “Primitive Tribal Groups” (now called PVTGs) within Scheduled Tribes to identify communities lacking modern development.*

- **Launched on** - 15 November 2023 (Janjatiya Gaurav Diwas).
- **Nodal Ministry** - Ministry of Tribal Affairs.
- **Implemented by** - Implemented by 9 key Ministries through autonomous institutions -
  - National Institute for Entrepreneurship and Small Business Development (NIESBUD)
  - Indian Institute of Entrepreneurship (IIE)
- Support from Tribal Cooperative Marketing Development Federation of India (TRIFED) in 15 States.
- **Objective** - To provides basic facilities such as safe housing, clean drinking water, education, health and nutrition, road and telecom connectivity, electrification of un-electrified households and sustainable livelihood opportunities.
- To enhance the socio-economic conditions of Particularly Vulnerable

Tribal Groups (PVTGs).

*There are 75 PVTGs identified out of 705 Scheduled Tribes, spread across 18 States and 1 Union Territory (Andaman & Nicobar Islands) with about 27.6 lakh population (Census 2011).*

- **Key Features** - Focuses on 11 critical interventions as follows:

SI.No	Activity	Scheme	Ministry
1	Provision of pucca houses	Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojna-Gramin	M/o Rural Development
2	Connecting roads	Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojna	
3	Piped Water Supply individual or Community water supply	Jal Jeewan Mission (JJM)	M/o Jal Shakti
4	Mobile Medical Units with medicine cost (MMU)	National Health Mission	M/o Health and Family Welfare
5	Construction and running of hostels	Samagra Shiksha (hostels)	Ministry of Education
6	Construction and running of Anganwadi Centers	Anganwadi Services (AWCs)	M/o Women and Child Development
7	Setting up of Van Dhan Vikas Kendras (VDVKs).	PM Janjatiya Vikas Mission	M/o Tribal Affairs and M/o Skill Development and Entrepreneurship
8	Construction of Multipurpose Centers (MPC)	Development of PVTG	
9	Energization of unelectrified HHs	Revamped Distribution Sector Scheme (RDSS) or through MNRE scheme	M/o Power
10	Installation of mobile towers	Department of Telecommunications (DoT), through the Universal Service Obligation Fund (USOF)	Ministry of Communication

## References

1. [PIB | Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan \(PM JANMAN\)](#)
2. [PIB | Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan](#)
3. [MyScheme | PM JANMAN](#)

