Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan (PM JANMAN)

Prelims: *Current events of national and international importance | Government policies and Interventions*

Why in News?

Recently, Information regarding the implementation and progress of PM-JANMAN was shared in the Lok Sabha by the Minister of State (Independent Charge) for Skill Development and Entrepreneurship.

- The PM-JANMAN comprises *Central Sector and Centrally Sponsored* Schemes.
- **Aim –** To achieve ***100% saturation of basic schemes for the Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs)*** in 3 years.

  The Debar Commission (1961) created the sub-category "Primitive Tribal Groups" (now called PVTGs) within Scheduled Tribes to identify communities lacking modern development.

- **Launched on –** 15 November 2023 (Janjatiya Gaurav Diwas).
- **Nodal Ministry – *Ministry of Tribal Affairs.***
- **Implemented by –** Implemented by 9 key Ministries through autonomous institutions –
  - National Institute for Entrepreneurship and Small Business Development (NIESBUD)
  - Indian Institute of Entrepreneurship (IIE)
- Support from Tribal Cooperative Marketing Development Federation of India (TRIFED) in 15 States.
- **Objective –** To ***provides basic facilities*** such as safe housing, clean drinking water, education, health and nutrition, road and telecom connectivity, electrification of un-electrified households and sustainable livelihood opportunities.
- To enhance the socio-economic conditions of Particularly Vulnerable

Tribal Groups (PVTGs).

There are 75 PVTGs identified out of 705 Scheduled Tribes, spread across 18 States and 1 Union Territory (Andaman & Nicobar Islands) with about 27.6 lakh population (Census 2011).

- **Key Features –** Focuses on *11 critical interventions* as follows:

SI.No	Activity	Scheme	Ministry
1	Provision of pucca houses	Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojna–Gramin	M/o Rural Development
2	Connecting roads	Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojna	
3	Piped Water Supply individual or Community water supply	Jal Jeewan Mission (JJM)	M/o Jal Shakti
4	Mobile Medical Units with medicine cost (MMU)	National Health Mission	M/o Health and Family Welfare
5	Construction and running of hostels	Samagra Shiksha (hostels)	Ministry of Education
6	Construction and running of Anganwadi Centers	Anganwadi Services (AWCs)	M/o Women and Child Development
7	Setting up of Van Dhan Vikas Kendras (VDVKs).	PM Janjatiya Vikas Mission	M/o Tribal Affairs and M/o Skill Development and Entrepreneurship
8	Construction of Multipurpose Centers (MPC)	Development of PVTG	
9	Energization of unelectrified HHs	Revamped Distribution Sector Scheme (RDSS) or through MNRE scheme	M/o Power
10	Installation of mobile towers	Department of Telecommunications (DoT), through the Universal Service Obligation Fund (USOF)	Ministry of Communication

References

1. PIB | Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan (PM JANMAN)
2. PIB | Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan
3. MyScheme | PM JANMAN

