

## Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana - Urban (PMAY-U)

**Prelims:** Current events of national and international importance | Schemes

## Why in news?

The PMAY-U is one of the initiatives by the Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs to enhance urban housing and development.

Land & Colonisation - State subjects.

- **PMAY-U 2.0** It is the **revamped version** of Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana.
- Launched on September 17, 2024, this new phase will be implemented for a period of five years, from 2024 to 2029.
- It is also known as Prime Minister's Housing Scheme (Urban).
- Original PMAY-U Launched on June 25, 2015, with the goal of providing housing for all in urban areas.
- Aim To provide <u>all-weather pucca houses</u> to all eligible urban households across the country with the <u>vision of 'Housing for All'</u>.
- Implemented Under the Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs
- 4 Verticals/Components -
  - $_{\circ}$  Beneficiary Led Construction (BLC),
  - Affordable Housing in Partnership (AHP),
  - $_{\circ}$  Interest Subsidy Scheme (ISS) and
  - Affordable Rental Housing (ARH)
- **Beneficiaries** Families belonging to EWS, lower & middle income segments including slum dwellers, women, PwDs, and senior citizens having no pucca house anywhere in the country, are eligible to purchase or construct a house under PMAY-U 2.0.
- Financial Assistance Under PMAY-U 2.0, <u>1 crore additional families</u> of urban India will receive financial support of up to Rs. 2.50 lakh by the Government to construct or purchase a pucca house in cities.
- Progress Achieved -

- 122.06 lakh houses sanctioned (including 10.43 lakh under PMAY-U 2.0).
- Out of which 113.85 lakh houses grounded.
- 96.02 lakh houses completed/delivered as of 24 Nov 2025.
- **Affordable Housing Policy** States/UTs must frame AHP to provide various reforms and incentives for public/private agencies includes measures like *nominal* (<1%) stamp duty/registration charges for houses up to 60 sqm.
- Regulatory Frameworks -
  - Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act (RERA), 2016 To ensures transparency and accountability in real estate.
  - **Model Tenancy Act (MTA)** To balance the tenant-landlord rights and provides speedy dispute resolution.
  - Transit Oriented Development (TOD) To integrate land use and transport planning to develop compact growth centres near transit stations.
  - It encourages mixed land-use, reduces pollution/congestion, and ensures EWS housing allocation.

## References

- 1. PIB | Initiatives to Enhance Urban Housing and Development
- 2. <u>PMAY-U | PMAY-U 2.0</u>

