

## **Police Reforms**

#### What is the issue?

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- The Supreme Court issued directives for police reforms in 2006
- $\bullet$  Strong public opinion is needed to push for its implementation.  $\mbox{\ensuremath{\backslash}} n$

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### How did these proposals come up?

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- A writ seeking police reforms was filed in the SC in 1996.
- In that regard, the court issued several directives in 2006.
- $\bullet$  The Indian Police Foundation was inaugurated in 2015 to mount pressure on state governments to implement these changes. \n
- $\bullet$  Despite all this, States thus far have taken only few grudging steps.  $\ensuremath{\backslash n}$

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## Why reform is needed?

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- **Politicising** Political authorities have a stronghold over police.
- So, the trustability of the force among the public has reduced.
- $\bullet$  This has led to frequent demand for CBI probe into crimes which can be handled by the state police.  $\mbox{\sc handled}$

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 $\bullet$  CBI – Even the CBI is not free off political control.

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• A few years back, the Supreme Court had called CBI a "caged parrot" with little autonomy.

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- $\bullet$  Hence, in recent times, the demand for a CBI probe is usually accompanied by a request for Supreme Court monitoring the same. \n
- **Lokpal** The problem would have considerably subsided if the 'Lokpal law' had been implemented.

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• The Lokpal would have had the powers to oversee the CBI's work and ensure its independence.

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 Presently, vested interests across the political spectrum have succeeded in keep the institution of Lokpal in dormancy.

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#### How does the future look?

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• Criminal justice system cannot function without a healthy police force and investigative agency.

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- Hence, responsible police officers from within the force, should in their capacity - embrace reformist ideals to win public trust.
- We might also have to fall back on the judiciary to ensure a strong, impartial and professional police force.
- Importantly, we need to build a strong public opinion as it has the potential
  to force the political class take up reforms seriously.

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# **Source: The Hindu**

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