PM-JANMAM Scheme

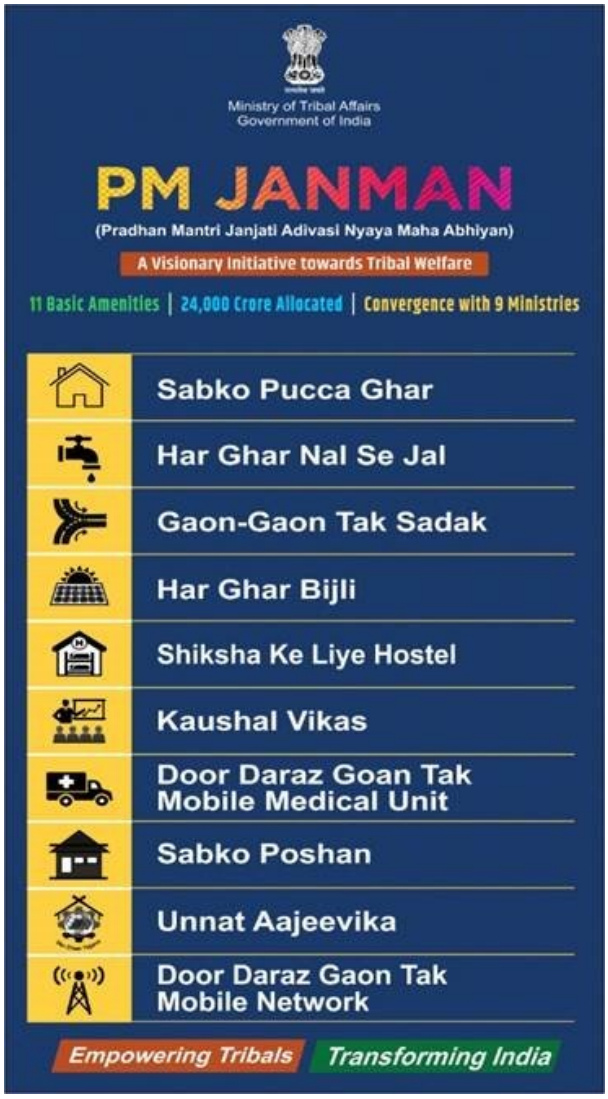
Why in News?

The Ministry of Tribal Affairs clears speedier sanctioning of homes for Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups across India under its PM-JANMAN package.

- **PM-JANMAN -** Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan.
- **Launch-** On Janjatiya Gaurav Diwas (Birth anniversary of ***Birsa Munda***) on 15th November, 2023 in Jharkhand.
- **Aim –** It intends to achieve 100% saturation of basic schemes like housing, piped water, roads, etc. across habitations of Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group (PVTG) populations in ***3 years.***
    - PVTGs are more vulnerable among the tribal groups.

There are 75 PVTGs out of 705 STs, spread over 18 states and 1 Union Territory (A&N Islands), with around 27.6 lakh as per 2011 Census.

- **Implementing Agency -** The scheme will be implemented by 9 ministries with *Ministry of Tribal Affairs* playing the key role.
- **Awareness generation**- The government will showcase and spread awareness of various government schemes made for the tribals.
- **Focus-** 11 Basic amenities for Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTG).
- **Housing -** Under the housing component, a target has been set to sanction and build 4.90 lakh PM-AWAS homes to PVTGs under the package.
- Under this method, each district is required to upload exact details of the place, the village, the village code, and number of beneficiaries that require PM-AWAS home on the PM-GatiShakti portal.
- It is monitored by the respective line ministries and supervised by the Tribal Affairs Ministry.



- **Debar Commission, 1961 -** The sub-category **"*Primitive tribal group*"** was created within the grouping of Scheduled Tribe to identify groups, especially lacking in modern development.

Reference

The Hindu | PM-JANMAN package

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