

PM-JANMAM Scheme

Why in News?

The Ministry of Tribal Affairs clears speedier sanctioning of homes for Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups across India under its PM-JANMAN package.

- PM-JANMAN Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan.
- Launch- On Janjatiya Gaurav Diwas (Birth anniversary of *Birsa Munda*) on 15th November, 2023 in Jharkhand.
- **Aim** It intends to achieve 100% saturation of basic schemes like housing, piped water, roads, etc. across habitations of Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group (PVTG) populations in <u>3 years</u>.
 - PVTGs are more vulnerable among the tribal groups.

There are 75 PVTGs out of 705 STs, spread over 18 states and 1 Union Territory (A&N Islands), with around 27.6 lakh as per 2011 Census.

- **Implementing Agency** The scheme will be implemented by 9 ministries with <u>Ministry of Tribal Affairs</u> playing the key role.
- Awareness generation- The government will showcase and spread awareness of various government schemes made for the tribals.
- Focus- 11 Basic amenities for Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTG).
- **Housing** Under the housing component, a target has been set to sanction and build 4.90 lakh PM-AWAS homes to PVTGs under the package.
- Under this method, each district is required to upload exact details of the place, the village, the village code, and number of beneficiaries that require PM-AWAS home on the PM-GatiShakti portal.
- It is monitored by the respective line ministries and supervised by the Tribal Affairs Ministry.



• **Debar Commission, 1961** - The sub-category "*Primitive tribal group*" was created within the grouping of Scheduled Tribe to identify groups, especially lacking in modern development.

Reference

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