

## New Pamban Bridge

**Prelims** - *Current Events of National Importance.*

**Mains (GS III)** - *Infrastructure.*

### Why in News?

PM Modi to inaugurate New Pamban Rail Bridge on Ram Navami.

### Old Bridge

- Pamban Bridge was a **railway bridge** that connected the town of Rameswaram on Pamban Island with Mandapam in mainland India.
- **Built in** - 1914 by British government.
- It is **India's first sea bridge**, built for trade.
- It remained India's longest sea link until the Bandra-Worli sea link opened in 2010.
- **Bascule Mechanism** - It had a double-leaf bascule section with a *Scherzer rolling-type lift span* that used to be raised to let ships pass.
- It is considered a technical marvel as the bridge was constructed with lesser availability and the corrosive environment it withstood.
- **Life span** - 108 years until 2022.

### New Bridge

- **Built by** - Rail Vikas Nigam Limited (RVNL).
- The new bridge is **India's first vertical lift sea bridge**, which will replace the century-old original Pamban Bridge.
- It is a state-of-the-art infrastructure project, ensuring faster rail movement and seamless maritime navigation.
- **Expected lifespan** - 58 years.
- **Key Features**
  - The bridge features a vertical lift span that can be raised in just 5 minutes to allow ships to pass.
  - Built with stainless steel reinforcements and *Polysiloxane Paint*, the bridge is designed to withstand harsh marine conditions.
  - Trains can now travel at speeds of up to 75 kmph, a much higher speed from the previous 10 kmph limit.
  - With a clearance of 22 meters above sea level, surpasses the old bridge's 1.5-meter clearance, allowing larger vessels to pass.
  - Designed to support future railway electrification, the bridge ensures seamless upgrades to modern rail systems.

## References

1. [The Indian Express | New Pamban Bridge](#)
2. [Tamil Nadu Tourism | Pamban Bridge](#)

