

## National Security Advisory Board (NSAB)

**Prelims** - *Current events of national and international importance.*

**Mains (GS-III)** - *Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate.*

### Why in news?

Recently Government reconstituted National Security Advisory Board amid rising tensions with Pakistan.

- **National Security Advisory Board (NSAB)** - It was constituted in 1998 following recommendations of a special Task Force headed by K.C. Pant, then Deputy Chairman of the Planning Commission.
- It is part of a three-tier national security management system consisting of,
  - National Security Council (apex body headed by the Prime Minister)
  - Strategic Policy Group (chaired by the Cabinet Secretary)
  - National Security Advisory Board
- Initially constituted for one year, but since 2004-6, the Board has been reconstituted for two-year terms.
- The NSAB meets at least once a month or more frequently as needed.
- The National Security Council Secretariat (NSCS) assists the NSC, NSAB, and the Strategic Policy Group.

*The National Security Coordination Secretariat (NSCS) is a unit under the Prime Minister's Office responsible for national security planning and coordination.*

- **Structure and Composition** - The NSAB consists of senior retired officials from military, academics and distinguished members of civil society.
- Members are drawn from fields including Internal and External Security, Foreign Affairs, Defence, Science & Technology, and Economic Affairs.
- **Chairman** - **Alok Joshi**, former Chief of the Research and Analysis Wing (R&AW), has been appointed as Chairman.
- The Reconstituted board includes seven new members:
  - D.B. Venkatesh Varma (Retired IFS)
  - Lt Gen A.K. Singh (Former Southern Army Commander)
  - Air Marshal P.M. Sinha (Former Western Air Commander)
  - Monty Khanna (Rear Admiral)
  - Rajiv Ranjan Verma (Retired IPS)
  - Manmohan Singh (Retired IPS)
  - A.B. Mathur (Retired R&AW official)
- The board is reconstituted in a staggered manner to ensure continuity of expertise.

## Functions

- Undertake long-term analysis of and provide perspectives on issues of national security.
- Study specific issues referred to it by the National Security Council.
- Provide policy recommendations and options to the National Security Council for consideration.
- Contribute to the formulation of India's national security policies and strategies.

## References

1. [The Hindu| Govt reconstitutes NSAB](#)
2. [NSAB| About National Security Advisory Board](#)

