

## MoA between Bangladesh & Myanmar

### Why in news?

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Bangladesh and Myanmar had signed a Memorandum of Agreement (MoA) to begin the repatriation Rohingya refugees in Bangladesh.

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### What is the MoA about?

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- A joint working group including officials from Bangladesh, Myanmar and the UNHCR will be set up.

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- Myanmar would begin to repatriate the refugees within two months.

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### What was the need?

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- A military operation by Myanmar in Rakhine, resulted in more than 6,20,000 Rohingya fleeing the province to Bangladesh.

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- This snowballed into a humanitarian crisis in Bangladesh.

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- This further resulted in diplomatic crisis between Dhaka and Naypyidaw.

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- Mediating the issue, China offered a “three-step” solution,\n\n

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1. comprising a ceasefire in Rakhine,

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2. a bilateral repatriation deal for the Rohingya to Myanmar and

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3. long-term solutions including the economic development of the Rohingya areas.

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- China has deep interests in Rakhine, especially in the Kyaukpyu Port.
  - It has oil and energy pipelines to Yunnan province forming part of a \$10 billion economic zone in its Belt and Road Initiative.

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### **Why did Myanmar change its stance?**

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- Myanmar government have denied any wrongdoing by the security forces and have thus far been not accepting more repatriation.
  - In September, the Human Rights Council in Geneva voted to extend the mandate of an international fact-finding committee to investigate allegations of human rights violations in Myanmar.
  - UN General Assembly's Third Committee voted overwhelmingly in condemning Myanmar's actions.
  - International human rights agencies have also called for targeted sanctions and an arms embargo.
  - Myanmar's leader Aung San Suu Kyi faced international criticism for not stopping the violence, and several honours given to her for her work in restoring democracy have been revoked.
  - So the turnaround may be ascribed to growing international pressure as well as United Nations resolutions.

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**Source: The Hindu**

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