

## **Madhav National Park**

## Why in News?

Madhav National Park becomes India's  $58^{th}$  tiger reserve and  $9^{th}$  tiger reserve in Madhya Pradesh recently.

- Location It is situated in Shivpuri region of Madhya Pradesh.
- It is situated on the northern fringe of the Central Highlands of India forming a part of the Upper Vindhyan Hills intermixed with plateaus, and valley sections.
- **Notified in -** 1958.
- The park named after *Madho Rao Scindia*, the former Maharaja of Gwalior was formerly a royal hunting area.
- **Vegetation** The Park represents the Northern Tropical dry deciduous mixed forest as well as dry thorn forest, typical of North-Western Madhya Pradesh.
  - Kardhai is the dominant tree species.
- Lakes Sakhya Sagar, man-made (Ramsar site in 2022) and Madhav Sagar
  - Marsh Crocodiles are in abundance in Sakhya Sagar lake.
- Aquatic Life Includes a variety of water basins, meadows, and woodlands.
- **Fauna** The forest is home to antelopes like Nilgai, Chinkara and Chowsinga and Deer including Chital, Sambar and Barking Deer.
- Animals like the Leopard, Wolf, Jackal, Fox, Wild Dog, Wild Pig, Porcupine, Python etc are also sighted in the park.

## Reference

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