

## ISBN and HRD

### Why in news?

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ISBN International Agency has threatened the HRD ministry to revoke the ministry's appointment as the agency for issuing ISBNs in India.

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### What is ISBN?

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- International Standard Book Number (ISBNs) is a unique 13-digit code, usually found on the back cover of a book above the barcode.

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- It is used by buyers to identify books.

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- ISBN is not mandatory to publish a book.

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- But it has become an indispensable sales tool as bookstores.

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- e.g Merely coding the language of publication into the ISBN is known to increase sales. Distributors, bookstore chains and citation databases will not accept a book without an ISBN.

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- The method of assigning an ISBN is nation-based and varies from country to country.

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- In India, the Raja Rammohun Roy National Agency (RRMRNA), under the HRD Ministry, has been entrusted with this task.

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### **What is the problem?**

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- Last year, the HRD Ministry digitised the allotment of ISBNs.  
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- Publishers complain that this move has inexplicably slowed down publishing in India.  
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- The new online application system has also raised fears of censorship, with the ministry seeking details of each book before issuing ISBNs.  
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- e.g Publishers have to provide the book jacket, which carries synopsis and blurbs from authors.  
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### **What should be done?**

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- The ISBN is purely taxonomic and the issuer is not supposed to have a regulatory function.  
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- If there is a problem in the quality of a book, it should be tested in a court of law.  
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- The government should divest itself of this function and devolve it to a private agency.  
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**Source: The Indian Express**

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