

## Influenza & VaxiFlu-4

### Why in News?

*Zyudus Lifesciences recently introduced India's First Flu Vaccine for New Influenza Strains.*

- Influenza, or the flu, is a **contagious viral infection** that affects the respiratory system.
- **Types** - A, B, C, and D. Only influenza A, B, and C affect humans.
- Influenza viruses are constantly changing, with new strains appearing often.
- **Symptoms** - Fever, Runny nose, Sore throat, Muscle pain, Headache, Coughing, Fatigue, Diarrhea and vomiting (especially in children).
- **Transmission** - Spreads through droplets from coughs, sneezes, or talking.
- Can also spread by touching something with the virus on it and then touching your eyes, mouth, or nose.
- It causes illnesses that range in severity and at times lead to hospitalization or even death, mainly in high-risk groups.
- **High-risk groups** - Under-5 children, the elderly, and people with immunosuppressive and chronic medical conditions.

*According to the World Health Organization, seasonal influenza results in 2.9 lakh to 6.5 lakh deaths every year.*

- **Treatment**
  - Flu is primarily treated with rest and fluid intake to allow the body to fight the infection on its own.
  - Drink plenty of fluids, like water, juice, and warm soups
  - Rest and get more sleep
  - Antiviral drugs can help shorten the duration of the illness and prevent complications.

### Prevention (VaxiFlu-4)

- **VaxiFlu-4** - It is a **Quadrivalent Inactivated Influenza** virus vaccine made as per World Health Organization (WHO) recommended composition.
- **Developed by** - Zyudus's Vaccine Technology Centre (VTC) in Ahmedabad

*A quadrivalent influenza (flu) vaccine is designed to protect against four different flu viruses, including two influenza A viruses and two influenza B viruses.*

- The vaccine has been cleared by the Central Drug Laboratory (CDL).

## References

1. [The Hindu | VaxiFlu-4](#)
2. [The Hindu Business Line | VaxiFlu-4](#)

