

## India's Secret Agency - R&AW

### What is the issue?

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- Politicisation of India's intelligence community has impacted R&AW's accountability.

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- There is a need for transparency.

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### What is R&AW?

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- The Research and Analysis Wing (R&AW) is the primary foreign intelligence agency of India.

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- It is a specialised, independent agency dedicated to foreign intelligence gathering.

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- The agency's primary function is gathering foreign intelligence, engaging in counter-terrorism, promoting counter-proliferation, advising Indian policymakers, and advancing India's foreign strategic interests.

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- It is also involved in the security of India's nuclear programme.

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- It moderates mass anxieties about India's troubles such as terrorism from Pakistan and the constraints posed by stubborn China.

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### What are the successful operations of R&AW?

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- The R&AW is considered highly capable in undertaking covert operations

abroad allegedly including,

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- The promotion of unrest in Pakistan.
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- Military training to Tibetan exiles.
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- Initial support of and subsequent war with Tamil rebels in Sri Lanka.
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- Delivery of victory in the Bangladesh War of 1971.
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- Building a formidable presence in Afghanistan.
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- It develops advanced technological intelligence capabilities.
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### **What are the issues with the agency?**

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- Unlike other democracies, India has been shy to declassify intelligence files, or even authorise an official history of the R&AW.
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- It is lacking parliamentary oversight and reporting directly to the Prime Minister's Office.
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- There is no systematic way to assess how R&AW ensures accountability, efficiency, and effectiveness.
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- The intake is mostly from other departments, it raise issues of bureaucratic politics and inconsistency in training standards.
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### **How politicisation affects R&AW?**

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- Only few leaders had understood the value of offensive covert capabilities and utilise them effectively.
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- Due to this offensive operations are only a small element of the role of intelligence agencies in foreign policy.
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- It is reducing R&AW's effectiveness, instead of a professional intelligence arm meant to assess and shape India's strategic environment.  
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- The pinnacle of the political leadership in many instances has misused R&AW, this creates public mistrust over the agency.  
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- If ambitious prime ministers could misuse R&AW in the past, there is no guarantee it may not happen again.  
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### **How the issues can be addressed?**

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- Parliamentary accountability of India's agencies is the only way towards attracting top quality recruits.  
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- Many activists want classified files to become the subject of public scrutiny.  
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- Declassifying historical documents for public consumption and accepting parliamentary oversight is critical to ensure that the functioning of the agency is optimised.  
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- This will prevent the agency from becoming a tool of abuse by the political leadership.  
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**Source: Business Line**

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