

Digital Blueprint for Ease of Doing Business

Mains: GS-III - Economy

Why in News?

India has reshaped its economy by making digital transformation a key driver of growth; introduced wide-ranging reforms to improve Ease of Doing Business (EoDB).

What are the measures for Business Registration & Regulatory Framework?

- **MCA21** - It is an AI-driven platform used for end-to-end registry & incorporation of Companies & LLPs since 2006 to enhances transparency and Ease of Doing Business (EoDB).
- **MCA21 Version 3 Features** - Like e-Scrutiny, e-adjudication and e-consultation, Compliance Management System and MCA Lab.
- **Application Programming Interface (API)** - It acts as a bridge that enables tasks like searching, retrieving, submitting, updating, or triggering actions.
- **Usage** - 3.84 crore filings (2021-2025).
- **ISO 27001** - International framework for managing information security risks; shows robust data protection practices.
- **Udyam Registration Portal** - It offers a free, paperless, and self-declaration-based system for MSMEs & integrating with CBDT (Central Board of Direct Taxes) and GSTN (GST Network) databases.
- **Impact** (12 Feb 2026) - 7.71 crore registrations & 33.97 crore jobs supported.
- **Business Reforms Action Plan (BRAP) & District Reforms** - Designed to compare regulatory requirements across States and encourage them to reduce compliance burdens and create a more business-friendly environment.
- **Started in** - 2015, promotes transparency, simplify regulatory procedures, and enhance service delivery.
- Till date, 7 editions of BRAP have been completed, and the eighth edition, BRAP 2026, was formally rolled out on 11 November 2025.
- **Progress** - 7th editions completed & 8th edition (BRAP 2026) launched on 11 Nov 2025.
- **District BRAP** - Launched to strengthen EoDB at the District Level.
- **Achievements of States**
 - Kerala - Aspirer (2022), Fast Mover (2024)
 - Uttar Pradesh - Aspirer (2022 & 2024)
 - Tamil Nadu - Aspirer (2022 & 2024)
- **SPICe+ Form** - It is an integrated web form which saves many procedures, time and cost for starting a business in India.
- Offers 11 services by 3 Central Govt Ministries & Departments and 3 State

Governments (Maharashtra, Karnataka, West Bengal) and NCT - Delhi.

- It has consolidated 10 essential procedures - including incorporation; DIN Allotment; issue of PAN, TAN, ESIC Registration, EPFO Registration; etc.

What are the measures for Integrated Clearance & Environmental Approvals?

- **National Single Window System (NSWS)** - A digital platform which guides in identifying and applying for approvals according to the business requirements.
- **Benefits** - Streamlined approvals, reduced timelines, secure document repository, fast query management.
- **Integration** - Covers 32 Central Departments + 32 State Govts → access to 698 central & 7,435 state approvals.
- **PARIVESH 3.0** - Pro-Active and Responsive facilitation by Interactive, Virtuous, and Environmental Single Window Hub
- **Purpose** - For environmental clearances and post-approval compliance monitoring.
- **Integration** - Baseline data, afforestation land banks, inter ministerial dashboards, AI enabled support, enhances transparency, predictability, efficiency.
- **e-Gram SWARAJ portal** - It provides a single window with the complete Gram Panchayat Profile (Sarpanch/Secretary, demography, finances, other assets, etc).
- It serve as a unified reporting and tracking platform, strengthens decentralised planning & improves fund utilisation.

What are the measures related to Taxation, Customs & Trade Facilitation?

- **GST Network (GSTN)** - Provides a synchronised interface for over a crore of taxpayers, ensuring effortless B2B electronic invoicing which fosters a transparent and efficient fiscal framework..
- Processing of over Rs.102.91 lakh crore payments (as of January 2026).
- **E-Way Bill** - It replaces multiple state-level permits with a single, electronic document for the movement of goods.
- It has facilitated the removal of static border check posts to reduce transport time and improved tax compliance.
- **Growth** - 21% year-on-year increase during April- December 2025.
- **ICEGATE (Indian Customs Electronic Gateway)** - It serves as a centralized hub for all electronic interactions between Indian customs and the trading community.
- **Services** - Offers a range of services including e-filing, online amendment submission, online duty payment, query resolution, and IGST refunds.
- **Benefit** - Enhances the ease of doing business by streamlining customs procedures and promoting transparency in cross-border trade.
- **eCoO (Enhanced Certificate of Origin) 2.0** - It is a digital upgrade by simplifying the certification process for exporters.
- **Features used** - Multi-user access under a single IEC, Aadhaar-based e-signing, and dashboard for FTA.
- **Benefit** - Flexible, transparent online applications for Certificates of Origin.
- **TReDS (Trade Receivables Discounting System)** - It is an electronic platform that facilitates financing / discounting of trade receivables of MSMEs through multiple financiers.

- These receivables can be due from corporates and other buyers, including Government Departments and PSUs.
- **Trade Connect e-Platform** - It provides comprehensive international trade information and services to all exporters, including MSMEs.
- **Features** - It enables direct connections between global buyers via missions abroad, single govt engagement channel, digital learning & trade intelligence.
- **Impact** (12 Feb 2026) - Currently, it has over 19.25 lakhs registered users with more than 28 lakhs certificate of origin issued.

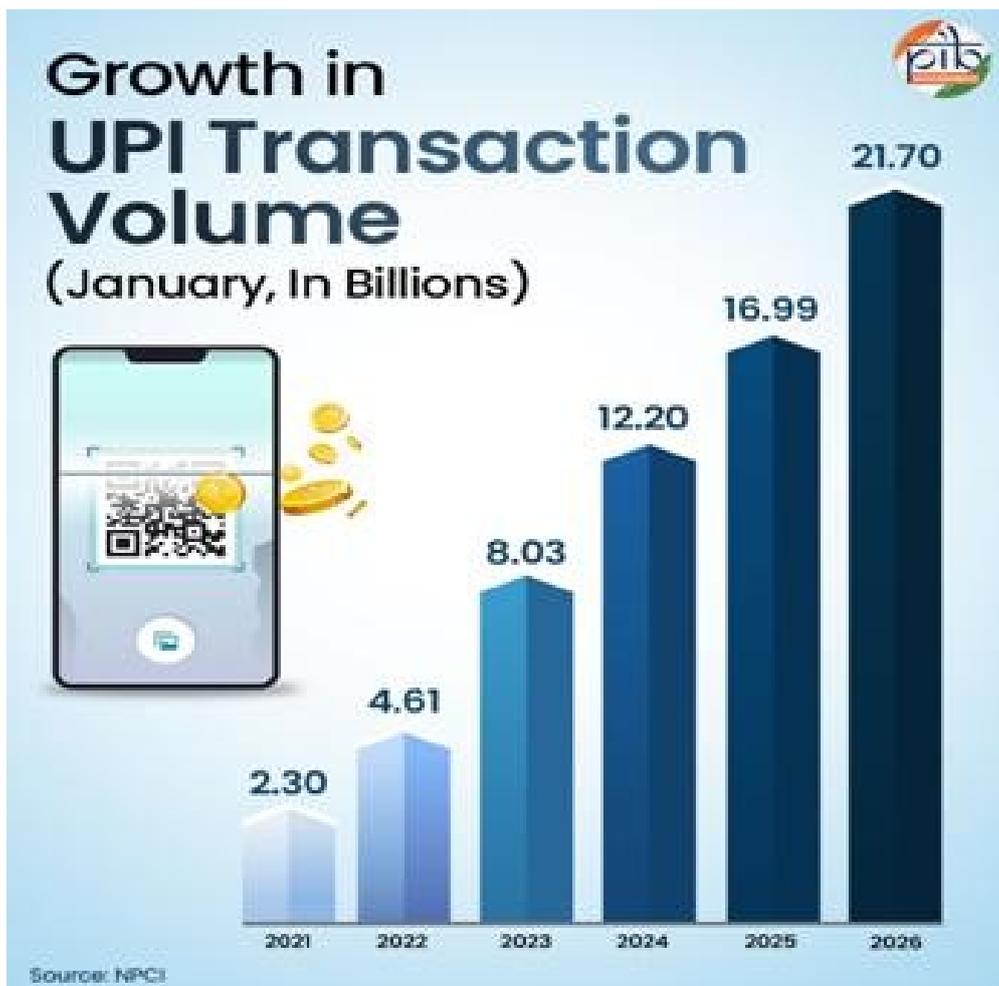
What are the key measures for Logistics & Market Access?

- **PM GatiShakti National Master Plan** - Launched in October 2021, for integrated infrastructure planning and multimodal connectivity.
- **Unified platform** - 57 Central Ministries + all States/UTs, with 1,700+ data layers.
- **Adoption** - 27 States notified logistics policies; 28 Aspirational Districts using District Master Plan Module (to expand to all 112).
- **Impact (Feb 2026)** - NPG evaluated 352 projects worth Rs.16.10 lakh crore; 201 sanctioned, 167 under implementation.
- **Benefits** - Reduces delays, avoids duplication, strengthens freight movement, improves EoDB.
- **National Logistics Portal (Marine)** - It is a maritime single-window platform for exporters, importers, service providers.
- **Features** - Aligns with global standards, integrating G2G, G2B, and B2B models, real-time tracking of vessel terminal gate, and container freight station (CFS) gate transactions.
- **Logistics Data Bank (LDB 2.0)** - This platform provides real time tracking & multimodal visibility (road, rail, sea) through integration with Unified Logistics Interface Platform (ULIP) APIs.
- **Features** - Introduces high-seas container tracking, live container heatmap to identify bottlenecks, to foster a transparent, data-driven ecosystem that reduces costs and improves supply chain management.
- **GeM (Government e-Marketplace)** - A digital procurement system connecting sellers and service providers across the country, including women entrepreneurs, startups, micro and small enterprises (MSEs), artisans, self-help groups (SHGs) and Divyangjans.
- **ONDC (Open Network for Digital Commerce)** - It aimed at promoting open digital networks for goods and services over digital or electronic networks.
- It envisions creating a level playing field for sellers, buyers, and service providers across India, particularly small and medium enterprises (MSMEs).
- The sellers and service providers are spread across 616+ cities expanding the geographical coverage of the ONDC network.

What are the key initiatives in Digital Public Infrastructure to improve ease of doing business?

- **Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI)** - It enables secure, co-ordinated interactions between people, businesses and governments.

- It reduces operational friction and enhances the Ease of Doing Business through instant, secure, and transparent digital interactions.
- **UPI (Unified Payments Interface)** - It is a real-time payment system that enables instant money transfers between bank accounts through a mobile application.
- It brings multiple bank accounts into a single app and supports various features such as fund transfers, merchant payments, and peer-peer payment requests and provides QR code convenience.
- **Scale** - It connects 691 banks on a single platform allowing people to make payments easily.
- In January 2026 alone it handled 21.70 billion transaction
- **Impact (Jan 2026)** - 21.70 billion transactions amounting to Rs. 28.33 lakh crore.



- **International Recognition of UPI**
- **IMF (June 2025)** - Recognized UPI as world's largest retail fast-payment system (FPS).
- **ACI Worldwide (2024)** - 49% share of global real-time transactions volume.
- It surpassed Visa in daily transactions.
- **Live in 8 countries** (UAE, Singapore, Bhutan, Nepal, Sri Lanka, France, Mauritius, Qatar) positioning India as a global leader in digital payments.
- **cKYC (Central Know Your Customer) Registry** - It is a centralized repository of KYC records of customers in the financial sector with uniform KYC norms and inter-usability of the KYC records across the sector.
- **Objective** - Reduce repeated submission & verification of KYC documents when

creating new financial relationships.

- **Entity Locker** - It is a secure, cloud-based platform for storing, sharing, and verifying digital documents and certificates.
- This platform ensures safe, efficient, and streamlined document management for businesses and institutions.
- **API Setu** - It is a unified digital platform for discovering, accessing, and integrating APIs.
- **Users** - Govt departments, private organizations, startups, developers to discover, access, and integrate APIs with ease.
- It enables swift, transparent, safe and reliable information sharing across applications and promote innovation.

What lies ahead?

- India's digital reforms have fundamentally transformed the business environment, making approvals, registration, and trade processes seamless and efficient.
- Robust digital infrastructure is fostering innovation, reducing costs, and enabling smooth interactions between businesses, citizens, and government.
- These initiatives collectively position India as a secure, efficient, and highly attractive destination for enterprise setup and growth.

Reference

[PIB | The Digital Blueprint for Ease of Doing Business](#)

