

## Complexities in Bitcoin Regulation

### What is the issue?

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- Bitcoin based trade is booming around the globe, but there are complexities in regulating cryptocurrencies.

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- Effective regulation of cryptocurrency trade will require coordinated action by multiple agencies.

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### What are bitcoins?

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- Bitcoins are cryptocurrencies which are most commonly used across the globe, they do not have geographical borders or limitations.

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- i.e. USD is a currency and it belongs to USA, but bitcoin is a crypto currency which does not belong to any nation, so that there is no regulatory authority for bitcoins.

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- Bitcoin transactions done globally can be completed in a few seconds with minimal costs compared to traditional financial systems.

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- Bitcoins can be bought from various international exchanges using credit cards or other electronic means.

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### What is the market complexities in regulating bit coins?

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- **Volatility**-Bitcoin has appreciated by close to 2,000 per cent in 2017-2018 and it is uncertain to predict the growth of the market.

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- **Illegitimate** -A huge number of new “copycat” currencies well over a thousand have been created so far.
- Many bitcoins are created by fraudulent agencies with complex methods in such cases many gullible investors have lost huge sum of money.
- “Initial Coin Offerings” (ICOs), where such fraudulent cryptocurrencies are launched, have become popular.
- **Bypassing regulations** - It is possible to buy bitcoin for cash in one currency and sell it in another, with little trace of either transaction left in the global banking system.
- Alternatively, it may even be possible to buy bitcoin in rupees, sell for a profit in dollars or yen, and claim export benefits on the trade.
- Due to this bitcoins have been banned in many countries as they attempt to entirely bypass market regulators and break all the rules of their economy.

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### **What initiatives government had taken on bit coin regulation?**

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- Union finance ministry has recently decided to set up a panel for reviewing issues related with booming bit coin trade.
- The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) is considering monitoring the market for fraudulent issues of new virtual currencies.
- Reserve Bank of India had also cautioned users, holders and traders about the risk of these currencies.
- As of now RBI has not issued any licence or authorisation to any entity or company to operate bitcoins.
- The income tax department has also undertaken surveys of several exchanges dealing in these virtual assets.
- It has also reportedly sent out notices to many high net worth individuals who might have been trading in these.

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- Though income tax department is clear in taxing cryptocurrency transactions, government is reluctant in recognising bitcoins.
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**Source: Business Standard**

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