

Boost for Digital India Flagship

Why in news?

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Union government has proposed to double the expenditure on the Digital India programme.

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What are the schemes under digital India flagship?

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- The Digital India programme is a flagship programme under Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology.
- The vision of this program is to transform India into a digitally empowered society and knowledge economy. \n
- There are about more than 23 mission mode projects under the programme few are enlisted below
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- **Digi Locker** The service was launched to store crucial documents like Voter ID Card, Pan Card, BPL Card, Driving License, education certificates, etc. in the cloud.
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- MyGov.in The portal works as an online platform to engage citizens in governance through a "Discuss", "Do" and "Disseminate" approach. \n
- **E-Sign Framework** This initiative would enable users to digitally sign a document online using Aadhaar authentication. \n
- Swach Bharat Mission mobile app The app will enable organizations and citizens to access information regarding the cleanliness drive and achieve the goals of the mission.
- National Scholarship Portal -From submitting the application, verification, sanction and disbursal to end beneficiary, everything related to government scholarships can be done on this single portal online.

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- **E-Hospital** -Online Registration System under this initiative enables people to avail services like online registration, payment of fees and appointment, online diagnostic reports, checking on the availability of blood online, etc. n
- **Digitize India Platform** -This initiative will involve digitization of data and records on a large scale in the country to make easy and quick access to them possible.

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- **Bharat Net** -Under this initiative, a high-speed digital highway will connect 2, 50,000 gram panchayats of the country.
- This is the world's largest rural broadband project using optical fibre. $\slash n$
- Wi-Fi Hotspots -Development of high speed BSNL Wi-Fihotspots throughout the country is yet another initiative to improve digital connectivity in the country. \n
- Next Generation Network -Launched by BSNL, this service will replace 30year old telephone exchanges to manage all types of services like voice, data, multimedia and other types of communication services.
- Electronics Development Fund -The fund will be set up to support the manufacturing of electronics products that would help create new jobs and reduce import.
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- Centre of Excellence on Internet of Things (IoT) -In partnership with NASSCOM, Centre of Excellence will be established for rapid adoption of IoT technology and encourage a new growth strategy. \n

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What are the recent announcement on digital India?

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• Expenditure on programme doubled to Rs. 3,073 crore for the next financial year from Rs. 1,425.63 crore in 2017-18.

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- Under Digital India the budget is allocated in the following order of priority \n

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- 1. Promotion of electronics manufacturing. $\space{1mm}\space{1mm$
- 2. Delivery of e-governance services. n
- 3. Government's digital literacy programme n
- 4. Development on manpower. n

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- The Government also proposed to set up 5 lakh Wi-Fi hotspots which will provide broadband access to 5 crore rural citizens. \n
- The Budget proposed an allocation of around Rs. 14,500 crore to strengthen telecom infrastructure projects, including BharatNet, during the upcoming fiscal.

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• Of this, Rs. 4,500 has been allocated for building a dedicated optical fibrebased communications network for defence forces in lieu of airwaves vacated for civilian use.

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• NITI Aayog would initiate a national programme to direct efforts in the area of artificial intelligence, including research and development of its applications.

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Source: The Hindu

